

March for the Bill of Rights on May Day

Freedom of speech, press, assembly — the freedoms that make up our Bill of Rights — were not won in smoke-filled rooms. They were obtained through the mass action of the people demonstrating on the streets and in mass meetings.

The Bill of Rights, however, is being whit-

tled away in a court room at Foley Square where a political party, the Communist Party, is being framed up for espousing its political philosophy and beliefs.

The Communist leaders are not the only ones on trial; you and your rights face the bar.

The Bill of Rights must again be saved through the mass action of the people.

You, your neighbors and your co-workers will be given an opportunity to demonstrate your desire to save the Bill of Rights by marching in the May Day parade on Saturday, April 30.

March on May Day to demand the dismissal of the indictments against the Communist leaders!

WEATHER

Cloudy
With Showers
in P.M.

Daily Worker

★ ★
2-Star
Edition

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LIBERATION ARMIES CROSS YANGTZE IN WIDE OFFENSIVE *Kuomintang Chiefs Flee Nanking*

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Mrs. Ingram's Life Imperiled by Transfer to Georgia Penitentiary

ATLANTA, Ga., April 21. — Mrs. Rosa Lee Ingram has been transferred from the Richmond County Farm to the State Penitentiary at Reidsville, Ga., one of the most brutal penal institutions in the state.

The transfer of Mrs. Ingram is a new threat to her life. She is suffering from a bad heart condition.

Mrs. Ingram's transfer was seen as an effort by the state to prevent delegations from visiting her.

The Reidsville jail is so notorious for its beatings and torture of prisoners that local citizens have publicly protested.

Homer B. Chase, state organizer of the Communist Party of Georgia, when he asked the reason for the transfer, was told by J. B. Hatchett, assistant director of Georgia's prison system, that he didn't have to give any "explanations."

Mrs. Ingram had been visited by

an interracial group of women while she was at Richmond County Farm.

The courageous Negro mother of 12 was given a life sentence when she defended herself against an attack by a white farmer.

Protests should be sent to R. E. Warren, chairman, Board of Correction, State Capitol, Atlanta, Ga., demanding that Mrs. Ingram be transferred to a hospital until released.

Rogge Flays Trial Of '12' at Foley Sq.

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Churchill Sired Pact, Peace Congress Told

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Rogge Flays Trial of '12' At Foley Sq.

The national Communist leaders are on trial "in a political lynch atmosphere," former U. S. Assistant Attorney General O. John Rogge charges in his book *Our Vanishing Civil Liberties*, published today by Gaer Associates.

"It is not even correct to say that Marxism-Leninism went on trial," he writes in a special chapter devoted to the indictment, arrest and trial of the Communists. "What went on trial was the Attorney General's idea of what Marxism-Leninism is. It is like using a Ku Kluxer's conception of the Catholic Church as a foundation of a trial of Catholicism."

IDEAS ON TRIAL

Rogge observes that "when a political doctrine goes on trial, we disgrace ourselves and our courts in the eyes of the world" and adds:

"You cannot take a theory such as Marxism-Leninism and pretend that it is just another name for gangsterism. Modern history proves that this simply is not so. A theory which has won millions upon millions of followers is not a 'conspiracy.' This theory has been applied to science, to history, to arts. It has produced thinkers of stature who have written provocatively on the world's basic philosophical questions. You may disagree, as I do, with its fundamentals, but you cannot live in a make-believe world in which you imagine Marxist-Leninist thinking to be criminal. . . ."

"Professor J. B. S. Haldane, one of England's foremost scientists, believes in Marxism-Leninism. Professor Joliot-Curie of France is a Marxist, as well as the French physicist Paul Langevin. Professor Kapitza, the Soviet physicist, is a Marxist. Theodore Dreiser, surely one of the great American writers of this century, proclaimed his belief in Marxism. Pablo Picasso, considered one of the world's greatest painters, is a Marxist. Martin Anderson Nexø, Denmark's internationally-known writer, is a Marxist."

"What kind of a mental paralysis is it which allows us to consider as a 'conspiracy' a theory which attracts such men? Is it that these artists and scientists and nov-

(Continued on Page 11)

Gerson Refutes Distortions by 'Nation' Writer

"Whatever their differences with the Communists, liberals cannot in self-interest sit by while books are placed on trial and a political party outlawed," Simon W. Gerson, public relations director for the national Communist leaders on trial here, warns in a letter in the current issue of the *Nation*.

Gerson's letter was written in reply to an article by Robert Bendiner, staff writer, in the *Nation* of April 9.

Bendiner's article, accepting the prosecution's interpretation of Marxism-Leninism, maintained the Communist leaders are faced with the choice of minimizing the "teachings of the founders of their belief" or of "taking the consequences" of those teachings.

Gerson asserts in his letter that the interpretation of Marxism-Leninism upon which such a theory is based is a "caricature arrived at by the classic gendarme method of tearing from context a few isolated paragraphs."

He takes Bendiner to task for failing to "challenge the prosecution's basic inquisitorial thesis that political ideas are triable, that men can be haled into court for mere teaching and advocacy."

"I submit that whatever liberals may think of Communists—and I assume many disagree with us—they agree that we have a right to teach and advocate our views," Gerson writes.

"Liberals have generally opposed the idea that political ideas are triable in the courts . . . Liberals have argued traditionally that Marxists have a right to teach and advocate their views and that the American people have the

(Continued on Page 11)

Medina 'Considering' Foster Plea to Testify

Judge Harold R. Medina has "under consideration" the letter sent him last week by Communist chairman William Z. Foster requesting permission to submit a deposition in the trial of America's Communist leaders, the judge's secretary informed the *Daily Worker* yesterday.

Foster, originally one of the defendants, is too ill to appear in court personally. His case has been severed from the other defendants because of this inability to appear.

Several pleas to Medina by attorneys for the Communist leaders that Foster be allowed to testify through deposition have been turned down.

In his letter, sent April 12 and published in full in Wednesday's *Daily Worker*, Foster noted that refusal to permit the deposition was "an infringement upon (the) elementary right of fair trial," particularly in view of his half century of experience in the labor

and Marxist movements of the nation.

Foster also pointed out that the judge's ruling presents him with the alternative of allowing himself to be silenced when the cause he has championed for half a century is at stake, or of appearing in court against the advice of four leading heart specialists, two of whom were appointed to examine him by the court.

Judge Medina has ruled in the past that Foster should have submitted a deposition long before the prosecution began to present its case. Legal observers have been puzzled by the logic of this ruling, since the defense does not begin presenting its case until after the prosecution is through. Foster's deposition would be part of the defense presentation.

6,000 Miners Back 10 in Sitdown

Special to the *Daily Worker*

LANSDFORD, Pa., April 21.—A sitdown strike of 10 anthracite miners that started 7 a.m. Tuesday, has been joined by 6,000 miners above ground in a protest against company attempts to stretch out the work day. All the Panther Valley mines of the Lehigh Navigation Coal Co., a Morgan-dominated concern, are tied up in what observers here consider another preliminary skirmish in the struggle for

a six-hour day that is looming throughout the nation's coal fields.

Miners here say that the company has been trying to force them to work longer at the mine face (four hours has been traditional here for years because of abnormal and dangerous condition), so that when a reduction in working hours is demanded in the approaching contract negotiations, the company will already have the benefit of a longer work day.

NAZIS AT INDUSTRY FAIR



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NEW YORK 12

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Handles: Mother of Pearl imitation only!
All with ads. or decorations!
Prices and weights per dozen, nett. With or without sheath.





PICKET LINES in front of the German Industry Fair Saturday, April 23, at noon, protest participation in the fair by Nazi industrialists who supported Hitler. The picket lines, sponsored by the American Jewish Labor Council and the American Federation for Polish Jews, will march before the RCA building, Sixth Ave. and 50 St. One of the products on sale at the fair, above, is inscribed, "Best wishes from Nuernberg, City of Reichsparteitage"—the Nazi Party "Days."

Churchill Fathered War Pact, Peace Meet Told

PARIS, April 21.—Konni Zilliacus, left-wing Labor member of the British Parliament, in a speech at today's session of the World Peace Congress, branded Winston Churchill as the spiritual father of the Atlantic Pact. Others heard by the 2,000 dele-

gates from 60 nations at the Salle Pleyel were Alexander A. Fadeyev, Soviet writer; Paul Robeson, Negro American singer; Vicente Lombardo Toledano, Mexican labor leader, and Carl Prado, Brazilian delegate.

Zilliacus charged that Churchill would rather wage an atomic war than make peace with Russia. The British MP warned that "saber-rattling power politics" in the U.S. and Britain might cause war, along with the arms race which, he said, the Atlantic Pact would spur.

Robeson, discussing President Truman's stand on civil rights, termed it "insincere" and said it was "significant" that Truman remained in Florida throughout the recent Southern Democratic filibuster in Congress.

In a press interview at which hostile questioners sought to bait the Negro artist with questions on the alleged "concentration camps" in Russia, Robeson replied that "American and French imperialism were built over the bodies of hundreds of thousands and almost millions of Negroes." He declared that he "can't get excited" over reactionaries jailed by the Soviet Union.

CRIME IN U. S.

Soviet novelist Fadeyev discussed the increase of crime in the U. S.

"It is characteristic that American newspapers of all tendencies explain this increase of criminality by an unprecedented use of alcoholic drinks and corruption of youth," Fadeyev said.

"We should not be wrong to think that this corruption, even of only a part of the young people,

Royall Resigns

WASHINGTON, April 21 (UP).—President Truman today announced the long-rumored resignation of Army Secretary Kenneth C. Royall but did not disclose who his successor will be.

is preparing for a future war a framework of criminals, petty crime fuhrers like those that German fascism hurled at the world during the last war."

A Hungarian delegate, Protestant Bishop Albert Bereczky, said that Christianity had been "the accomplice of the capitalistic system too long" and that it must not "lend a hand to the cowardly and opportunistic refuge in a war dictated by fear."

Bereczky said Joseph Cardinal

Mindszenty, sentenced to life imprisonment in Hungary, had defended, under cover of the church, "a backward social and economic system which western public opinion long ago condemned." Mindszenty's case, he said, had nothing to do with "the liberty of the church and freedom of conscience."

YANKEE IMPERIALISM

Lombardo, head of the Latin American Confederation of Labor, told the congress that Latin Amer-

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\$1,400,000 Asked to Arm War Pact Signers

Daily Worker Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, April 21.—A \$1,400,000,000 arms program for Atlantic Pact signatories, Greece, Turkey and South Korea was laid before the Senate Foreign Relations Committee today by Secretary of State Dean Acheson.

Acheson, in an hour-long closed committee session, revealed that \$600,000,000 in arms and munitions would go to Greece, Turkey and Korea, and \$800,000,000 in military equipment was to be spread among the 11 nations in the Atlantic anti-Soviet pact. These nations are Britain, the Netherlands, Portugal, Luxembourg, Belgium, Iceland, Norway, Denmark, France, Italy and Canada.

The military portion of the Atlantic pact was unfolded just one week after President Truman and Acheson sent the pact to the Senate for ratification, accompanied by long statements which insisted that the pact was a measure to promote "peace."

It was not reported whether Acheson presented the military assistance plan as merely the first installment of a greater arms shipment program, or as the only military request under the pact.

The military aid to Greece, Turkey and Korea was in addition

Asks Full Data on War Pact Arms Cost

Henry A. Wallace yesterday called upon the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to hold hearings simultaneously on the issue of Atlantic Military Pact ratification and President Truman's request for new appropriations to arm the European members of the Pact.

Wallace asserted that "the total arms cost—not just the first year's installment—should be laid out on the table for the Senate Committee and the country to examine."

The American people, charged Wallace, "have a right to know the whole truth now, in full, and not piece-meal, about the Atlantic Pact."

to the \$355,008,000 requested by the President in his budget.

With Acheson at the meeting with foreign relations committee members was W. Averill Harriman, the Marshall Plan's ambassador for Europe.

Liberation Armies Cross Yangtze

No Provocations Against China

AN EDITORIAL

THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S ARMIES are crossing the Yangtze River. Irresistible, they march southward to liberate all of China from outside imperialist control.

To which we say, "Hurrah for the Chinese people and their leaders, the Communist Party!"

We believe that every democratic-minded and peace-loving American, regardless of his political creed, should likewise cheer the victories of the Chinese people's armies led by Mao Tse-tung and Chu Teh, devoted Communist sons of the Chinese nation.

Why? Because as China kicks out the London and Wall Street bankers it brings powerful reinforcements to the democratic peace camp in the world. The New China will not join in any pro-war, anti-Soviet conspiracies.

Liberated China has announced that it will stand with the victims of any new imperialist aggression. Thus, the area of the world dedicated to peace becomes enormously enlarged. This is good news for the fathers and mothers of America who don't want to see their sons die in a needless and criminal war.

THE PRESS makes much of the fact that some British gunboats were fired on and some British sailors killed.

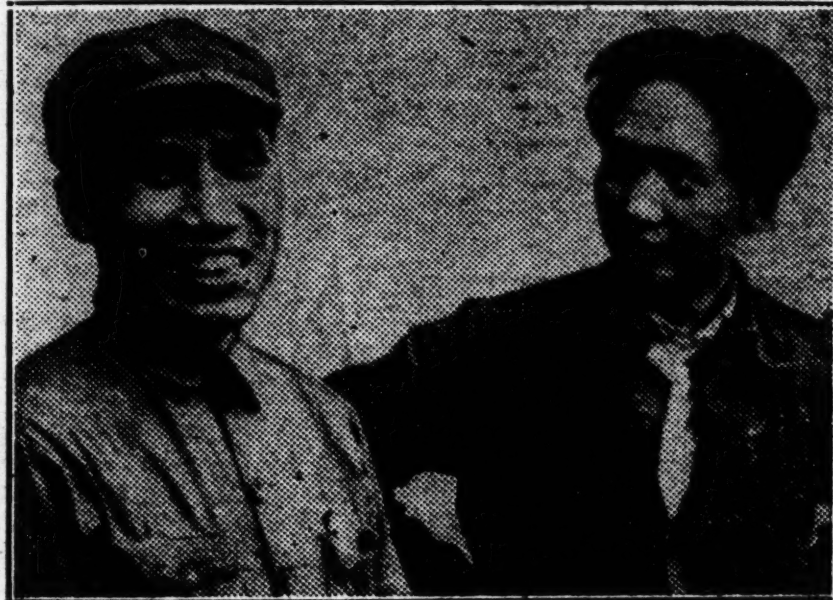
This should be a warning to the people to keep a sharp alert against a new provocation engineered by the British and the State Department as a cover for new military intervention in China!

The British and Washington diplomats are old hands at this game. Many times they have staged these "attacks" upon themselves to justify murderous aggression against other peoples.

What were the British gunboats doing far up the Yangtze River at points where military action was inevitable?

London would not hesitate to sacrifice the lives of British boys to have an excuse for aggression against

NANKING, China, April 21.—Kuomintang officials fled their capital city today as units of the People's Liberation Armies crossed the Yangtze River to the southern bank and captured north-bank positions directly opposite Nanking. A Kuomintang source said that 60,000 men had crossed the river at many points around Tichiang, 80 miles up river from Nanking and had secured bridge-heads there. They breached a 20-mile section of the Yangtze River line between Wuhu, 60 miles southwest of Nanking, and Tikan, 80 miles southwest.



Mao Tse-tung (right) and Chu Teh, Chinese Communist leaders.

Chinese liberation.

And London would not act to plan such a provocation without the tacit support of Washington and the Pentagon generals.

The foreign slave-masters who have drained China's blood for their super-profits will not give up so easily. Washington and London are quite capable of new crimes against people's China.

THE PRESS, with its usual hypocrisy, compares the firings on the British gunboats with the Japanese firing on the Standard Oil vessel, Panay, back in 1937. Thus, the press considers the Chinese people's armies and the imperialists of the Hirohito regime as one and the same. It overlooks the fact that it is to rid their own country of outside domination that the Chinese people's armies are fighting. In firing on the Panay, the Japanese were

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The main crossings were in the Wuhu area where the flood-swollen Yangtze bends sharply southward from Nanking.

The offensive along a 600-mile Yangtze front got under way as Mao Tse-tung, Chinese Communist leader, and Gen. Chu Teh, People's Liberator Army Commander-in-Chief, issued a special order of the day, calling on the estimated 1,000,000 troops poised at the river shores to proceed to "liberate all China." The communique called for the seizure of all war criminals, "especially Chiang Kai-shek."

In the order of the day, the Kuomintang was told it still has the opportunity to accept the peace terms which it has rejected, after Nanking is encircled. Local Kuomintang authorities will also have the opportunity to make regional peace agreements.

3 MILES AWAY

People's Liberation troops have captured Nanking defense outposts only three miles away. The capital is within artillery range but by nightfall no shells had fallen.

Acting Kuomintang President Li Tsung-jen offered his resignation after formally rejecting peace terms, but a Kuomintang source said Chiang Kai-shek had refused to "return to power."

Reports from Canton said Kuomintang leaders were pleading with Chiang to take over the leadership. Some Kuomintang leaders were confident Chiang would emerge from his retirement.

A large People's Liberation army began moving eastward from north on Hankow to join in the Yangtze battle. People's Liberation Armies—were assaulting two rail stations. Anyang and Hsinhsiang, 260 and 200 miles north of Hankow, to reopen the whole Peiping-Hankow railway for military transportation.

Mao and Chu, in a preamble to the order of the day, blamed the resumption of fighting on the United States and Chiang.

ARTILLERY BARRAGES

Furious artillery barrages were reported at Yangchung, 55 miles east of Nanking and Anking, 175 miles southwest of Nanking, where major crossing attempts are expected. Another heavy attack was on Takang, 53 miles east of Nanking.

Only seven miles from the Kuomintang capital, the city of Kiangpu on the northern bank of the river, was taken by Peoples Liberation Armies.

Six hundred miles to the north— (Continued on Page 11)

O'D Orders Aids to Back Finagling on City Budget

By Michael Singer

Mayor O'Dwyer is so worried over the hostile public reaction to his billion dollar budget that he has directed his commissioners to back up his fiscal policy publicly, it was reliably learned yesterday. Stung by the sharp exposures of budget finagling and how the

Greek Fascist Convicted in Polk Slaying

SALONIKA, Greece, April 21.—Gregory Staktopoulos, Greek fascist newsman and British spy, who has been billed as a "Communist" by the Athens government, was sentenced to life imprisonment today for participation in the murder of CBS correspondent George Polk. Sentenced to death, in absentia, were two members of the Democratic Army, Adam Mouzenides and Evangelos Vasvanas, who were accused of the actual killing. Mouzenides, however, died before Polk was killed, while Vasvanas was nowhere near the scene of the crime.

William Polk, brother of the slain man, said there are "many unanswered questions" and the case "cannot be considered closed."

Staktopoulos, the Van Der Lubbe of the Polk trial, accused "Moscow and the Cominform" of having killed the American newsman.

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city's general fund underestimates are responsible for the higher fare, lower relief standards and slum policies, the Mayor followed up the three-day budget hearings with an order to high city officials to "prove" that his fiscal program is correct.

O'Dwyer's directives resulted this week in Welfare Commissioner Raymond Hilliard's sudden about-face after revealing that relief rolls in March had added 6,441 more caseloads than in February—the highest monthly rise in caseloads since 1938. The previous high was in December, 1937, when 10,000 cases were added to the rolls in a single month. At present, there are 147,903 relief clients on the rolls.

Hilliard issued a statement last Tuesday denying that this peak relief load indicated a "depression," and backed up the Mayor's relief budget.

AIDS O'D

Yesterday another commissioner, Stephen J. Carney, Department of Water Supply, Gas and Electricity came to the Mayor's rescue. Carney, pointing out that water usages are "levelling off," indicated that there would be no need to raise water rates—a subtle effort to knock down charges that the

city is underestimating water rate revenues for the 1949-50 fiscal year.

The most serious aspect of the O'Dwyer budget is its cruel penalties against relief clients

DEWEY DEAL

One reason for the \$32 million underestimation of funds in the budget is to prevent the city from raising relief allowances as part of the Mayor's bargain with Gov. Dewey. Nevertheless there is \$25 million available to the city from the state's welfare appropriation

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Protests Firing Of Dr. Lorch

The dismissal of Dr. Lee Lorch without valid reasons from the faculty of City College was protested yesterday in a letter to Mayor O'Dwyer. The letter was sent by Paul Ross, chairman of the New York Tenant Councils.

Ross charged that Dr. Lorch was dismissed because of his support of the movement to end Jim-crow in Stuyvesant Town. The former City College instructor is vice chairman of the Town and Village Tenants Committee to End Discrimination in Stuyvesant Town.

Dr. Lorch's services had been considered so satisfactory, Ross pointed out, that he had been proposed for promotion to assistant professor by a group in his department.

A review of the case was demanded by Ross who asked for an early reply to his letter.

Coal Bosses Get Tough With Union

Big Business today moved for a "get-tough-with-labor" offensive as major unions prepared for Spring wage negotiations in the steel, coal, and other industries.

The latest step was by the Southern Coal Producers Association representing the most vicious anti-labor section of the industry. The group, headed by Joseph E. Moody announced termination of its contract with the United Mine Workers effective June 30, a step designed to force the UMWA to negotiate immediately under the Taft-Hartley Law and thus avoid the chance of being required to bargain under what may be a milder substitute measure if the Administration's bill passes.

At the same time Moody indicated his group intends to make its "tougher" anti-union policy, rather than that of the northern

coal operators, the pace-setter in negotiations.

He definitely ruled out any concessions to the miners and even hinted demands of concessions from the miners on the claim that competitive conditions on the fuel market make it necessary.

George H. Love, president of the Pittsburgh Consolidation Coal Co., largest in the field, ruled out any improvement of standards for the miners this year and demanded "reduced costs" and "increased productivity" if coal is to compete with other fuels.

At the same time, H. C. Batcheller, president of the Allegheny Ludlum Steel Corp., predicted that the contract with the CIO United Steelworkers due for revision on July 16, will be settled without an increase in hourly rates and with

possibly only some "fringe" concessions.

Batcheller said his own company, employing 12,500, had already laid off 1,300 workers.

"I foresee a moderate depression and there will be more out of work," he said noting that boom is slackening off in the steel industry.

While Batcheller is one of the smaller producers, he was singled out last year by the steel union as a model employer in relations with the union. That was on an occasion when both Philip Murray and Batcheller were honored at a joint union-company dinner.

The steel union is calling a meeting of its policy committee in Pittsburgh May 3 to formulate contract changes.

The miners will convene their policy committee of 200 in Washington Monday.

Point of Order

By ALAN MAX

In Latin-America they say "No Yankee imperialism." In China, they say "No Yangtze imperialism."

Beat Woman Distributing ALP Leaflets in Tarrytown

NORTH TARRYTOWN, N. Y., April 21. — Robert Bland, Westchester County leader of the American Labor Party, and his wife, Mrs. Irene B. Bland, were knocked down and beaten up outside the gate of General Motors plant here today while distributing leaflets on the Trenton Six.

Police Sgt. Anthony Speno, who is the brother of one of the attackers, ripped the leaflets from Mrs. Bland threatened physical violence and uttered vile and abusive language.

The leaflets were advertising a rally for the 6 Negro frame-up victims to be held here tonight (Thursday) by the ALP.

Arthur Schutzer, state ALP executive secretary, at his New York City office said immediately upon learning of the attack that "organized hooligan attacks upon ALP leaflet distributors in North Tarrytown and in Yonkers have reached a stage requiring direct executive action by Gov. Dewey."

He charged that physical assaults by both private individuals and police have been made twice in a week in an effort to prevent ALP workers from distributing leaflets for a rally to free the Trenton Six Negroes who have been framed and sentenced to death.

Last Tuesday, ALP distributors were attacked as they were distributing leaflets for last night's rally outside the Otis Elevator plant in Yonkers. The attacks were led by the rightwing CIO United Electrical union leadership and leaders of the American Legion Post 7. Their excuse for breaking up the shopgate meeting at Otis was that the Trenton Six case had nothing to do with the people of New York State.

WIRES POLICE CHIEF

Schutzer yesterday wired Deputy Commissioner of Public Safety William Coney in Yonkers demanding that he rescind an order issued yesterday refusing a permit to ALP workers for street tables at Getty Square, main shopping center, on Saturday. The ALP workers are seeking to collect signatures on Trenton Six petitions.

The ALP executive secretary warned that unless Coney rescinded his order, the ALP would

seek a court injunction to set aside his order.

In refusing the permit, Coney said the ALP is only interested in "stirring up the Negro people." He asked why the ALP wasn't interested instead in a local murderer who poisoned two women.

Schutzer will head a delegation to Yonkers Mayor Curtis Frank on Tuesday afternoon to demand enforcement of civil liberties and urge the cessation of police interference in rallies on the Trenton Six.

In New Rochelle Wednesday night, distributors of leaflets, for a meeting to be held Friday night were stopped by local police.

"We serve notice," said Schutzer, "that we will not be deterred in our fight to free the Trenton Six and to exercise our right to bring our message to the people. The ALP demands prompt action to halt the organized hooliganism, to suspend Police Sgt. Seno, and to insure basic civil liberties in Westchester County."

Lockout Didn't Reckon With the Bakery Workers

By Bernard Burton

The employers may not have changed much in reverting to the lockout tactics of the open-shop twenties to break unions and batter down working conditions. But the workers have — and that's where the bosses have made their mistake.

Speak to any of the 7,000 Big Six bakery workers and drivers who have been shut out for eight weeks and you'll find that the intervening years have made unionism second nature to these workers.

"The companies started this," a driver at the Purity Co.'s Taystee plant at 1674 Atlantic Ave., Brooklyn, said. "But that don't mean they're going to finish it — not the way they want it."

"And make sure of one thing," said Joseph Volpe, shop steward for the Taystee drivers, "we're out together, the inside men and us, and we go back together or not at all."

The drivers in all Big Six plants — Continental, Ward, General, Drake, Grennan and Purity — belong to AFL Teamsters Local 550, the inside men to AFL Bakers Local 50.

The lockout was originally aimed at the drivers whose contract expired at the time the lockout began. But shutting down the plants also hit the production workers, whose contract will expire in a few days, on May 1.

Purpose of the lockout is to shove through a longer workday for the drivers, speedup for everyone, and generally to worsen conditions.

But the men are not staying

on the defensive about it. They are demanding a shorter work-week, guaranteed base pay, retirement provisions and improved health and welfare features.

"We want to live like other people," Volpe, an ex-GI, told me in front of the nearby Troy Tavern where many of the Taystee drivers and bakers gather between picket shifts. "We'd like to be able to get to bed Saturday night without worrying about getting up

before morning on Sunday for another day's work."

"The big thing is the five-day week," he went on, "and the retirement fund."

Both inside and outside workers have been on a six-day week. In addition, the companies demanded that the drivers recanvass 20 percent of the customers daily, which would amount to an ex-

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UAW ALUMINUM LOCAL'S PAPER ASSAILS WAR PACT

DETROIT, April 21.—The North Atlantic Pact "will lead us into war," warns a front-page editorial in the paper of CIO United Automobile Workers Local 208 (Bohm Aluminum). The editorial calls upon all members to let Congress know "your opposition to this pact."

Full text of the editorial follows:

"By this time you more than likely have had your share of the propaganda through the press and radio that the Atlantic Pact is a 'peace pact.' Since when does aligning all these nations together spell peace when they are all working overtime in talking war and building up their armaments. This pact is going to cost us plenty and when I say us, I mean the workers and the mass of people and not the Wall Street war makers. It is no accident that Fascist Franco of Spain and Portugal are now being considered full partners in this pact which, unless the people all over the world stop it, will lead us into war."

"Many of the signers of the pact are now at war. The British are at war with Burma, Dutch against Indonesia, and the U. S. is supplying full military aid to a rotten Greek fascist monarchy. So we can see that while they are trying to lull the American people to sleep with talks of peace, they are already at war."

"Henry Wallace, in speaking against this pact, warned the American people that they will be footing the bill, both by our boys again being sent to slaughter and by unemployment and privation at home. Some have already spoken out against this war pact."

"You, too, should speak up, refuse to be terrorized into keeping quiet. Write to your Congressmen and Senators and express your opposition to this pact."

Charges U. S. Blocks Latin Unions

MEXICO CITY, April 21.—The Confederation of Latin American Workers (CTAL) charged last night that the United States is obstructing the Latin American progressive workers movement. In a bulletin announcing that

CTAL leader Vicente Lombardo Toledano is in Paris for the current Paris Peace congress, the organization said the U. S. Embassy here again had refused Lombardo permission to pass through the United States by Air. Lombardo was forced to "use a Dutch airline and fly by way of South America to get to Europe."

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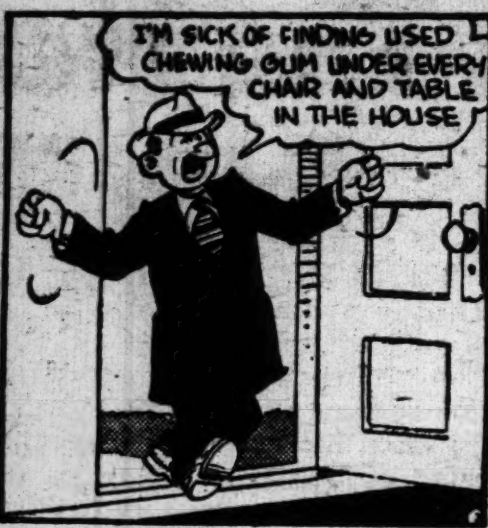
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VIRGIL — New Hiding Place



By Len Kleis

Invited to Tour With Wallace

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Curran's 'Loyalty' Witchhunt Blasted By 24 Followers

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ship" in the Communist Party or any "subversive" organizations.

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Curran at the NMU's last convention to oust left-wing officials and others who were critical of his policies. Their stand was seen as lending new strength to the growing demand for the defeat of the amendment.

"The entire labor movement," the statement pointed out, "today stands opposed to these most undemocratic devices, advanced under the pretext of safeguards against 'communism,' but which in reality, are designed to strip the rank and file membership of its rights."

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GAITE PARISIENNE (Offenbach-Rosenthal) — Boston "Pops" Orch., Arthur Fiedler, Cond. No. WDM-1147 \$4.30

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War Bases in Africa Dulles' Aim: Gromyko

LAKE SUCCESS, April 21.—Andrei Gromyko of the Soviet Union today accused the United States and British governments of planning to take over the former Italian colonies to "riddle" Africa with bases for aggression. He told the United Nations General Assembly in a scorching speech that Premier Alcide DeGasperi of Italy, in return for trusteeship of the colonies, promised to "hand out bases right and left."

1 Dies, 1 Hurt In East Side Tenement Fire

A two-alarm fire started by an overheated oil stove at 242 Broome St. caused the death of one tenant, sent another to the hospital in serious condition and drove 25 families into the street in their night-clothes early yesterday. The house was occupied mainly by Chinese and Puerto Rican families.

The dead man was Ernest Bleier, 50, who lived next to Chan Yew, 38, in whose apartment the fire started. Chan Yew was in Gouverneur Hospital yesterday in serious condition.

The fire started on the third floor of the six-story tenement and spread quickly to the halls and stairway blocking escape for the upstairs floors.

Families descended by way of the fire escapes, mothers clutching their infants. Several residents were carried down ladders by firemen.

Traffic was shut off on Broome St. and a shelter was set up at Seward Park High School. Three ambulances were sent to the scene.

End-T-H Parley Interest Grows

Spokesmen for the United Labor Committee to Repeal Taft-Hartley and Re-enact the Wagner Act said yesterday that they have been surprised at the response to the emergency conference to be held next Tuesday at the Hotel Diplomat.

They reported a "terrific upsurge of concern in all shops over Congressional machinations which threaten to saddle American labor with all of the present evils of Taft-Hartley under a new label."

Chairman of the meeting will be Joseph Selly, president of the CIO American Communications Association. Speakers will be Albert J. Fitzgerald, president of the United Electrical Workers; Cleothas Jacobs, president of Local 968, AFL International Longshoremen's Association; Arthur Osman, president of Local 65, Wholesale and Warehouse Workers, and Robert Schrank, president of Manhattan and Bronx Lodge 402 of the International Association of Machinists, independent.

The conference will send a delegation to Washington on Wednesday, April 27, to "ride out" the Taft-Hartley repeal fight.

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John Foster Dulles, speaking for the United States, had said this country opposed a UN trusteeship, as favored by the USSR, because Russia was seeking "a base in the Mediterranean," and would "sabotage the progress" of the ex-colonies. Hector McNeil of Britain charged that Russia was the imperialist, as in Lithuania, and that it had supported an Italian trusteeship before the 1948 elections.

RECALLS AID TO HITLER
"World War II was prepared by Hitler with the connivance of the United Kingdom and the United States," Gromyko said quietly and grimly. "The United States helped by pouring war assets into Germany."

"Russia took bases in Lithuania when in the United Kingdom, Conservatives and Laborites, were praying to God that Hitler would turn east into Russia. They, too, poured assets into Germany."

Concerning the former Soviet proposal to give Italy trusteeship over her former colonies Gromyko said it was made in 1945, long before the balloting (and before the U. S. had "moved in" on the Italian government).

"I remember, on the other hand, when American planes flew over Italy and dropped millions of leaflets," Gromyko added. "I remember the 10,000,000 letter campaign from the United States to Italy. Then the elections were impending in Italy."

Earlier, referring to a speech made by Dulles last week in which the American delegate proposed that trusteeship over Cyrenaica should be given to Britain and trusteeship over Fezzan to France, Gromyko said:

"Mr. Dulles spoke in the jargon of the Combined Chiefs of Staff. He told us frankly that the former colonies were important from a military point of view. The U. S. and the U. K. are after dismemberment of these territories. They want to give one fragment to Britain, another to the United States—in fact, if not in law—and some scraps to Italy so that they can follow their own military purposes."

Dulles, making an immediate reply, accused Russia of having "sabotaged" the Marshall Plan in Europe and expressed the fear that the Soviet Union would repeat such sabotage in Africa.

"It is not practical to entrust this matter to international trusteeship so that Russia can have a base in the Mediterranean," he said.

David Bruce Named Envoy to France

WASHINGTON, April 21 (UP).—David K. E. Bruce, a high official of the European aid program and former assistant Secretary of Commerce, today was named U. S. Ambassador to France to succeed Jefferson Caffery.

Nobody... but nobody should be without a subscription to the Daily Worker.

Phone Firm Taps Own Union's Wires

WASHINGTON, April 21.—A spokesman for organized telephone workers today accused the Bell Telephone Co. of tapping union wires.

A. B. Herrington, public relations director for the independent Communication Workers of America, said the Federal Communications Commission has been asked to investigate. He said the complaint was made by E. J. Follis, chairman of the union's negotiating committee in the Washington-Idaho area.

Follis said telephone wires in the union offices at Seattle and Tacoma, Wash., and in the homes of some union officers and members had been tapped by the Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Co., a Bell subsidiary.

Liberated China Passes Laws to Promote Trade

PEIPING, April 21 (ALN).—New foreign trade laws passed by the Communist-led North China Liberated Area administration can mean increased employment for workers in many key U. S. industries if American importers and exporters take advantage of them.

Under the laws, China will export key commodities needed by the U. S. only if she can get U. S. goods needed for Chinese reconstruction in return. Any U. S. importer wanting to buy Chinese raw materials must arrange for the export to China of an equal value of items from a list which includes industrial machinery, road building equipment, transport and communications supplies, agricultural and fishing implements and medical supplies.

American exporters of the above articles, on the other hand, do not have to import any Chinese materials or comply with other restrictions. Such goods, moreover, are to be admitted into the new China duty free.

Chinese determination to receive goods for goods, instead of sending out raw materials and importing only dollars, can stimulate American manufacturing if the State Department does not impose on China the same export license restrictions which have stifled trade with eastern Europe, experts here say.

While the new Chinese laws favor importation of capital goods, they exclude imports of luxury goods, such as cosmetics and expensive clothing.

The authorities of the Liberated Areas are determined to reverse the trade pattern of Kuomintang China, under which luxury goods for the consumption of the small money minority in China made up and machinery accounted for less than 10 percent of the total.

THE RE-BUILDER OF JAPAN'S ARMY

TOKYO, April 21 (ALN).—Plans to reconstitute the old Japanese army and navy now center around Gen. Kazunari Ugaki (retired). Ugaki, a former Japanese imperial governor of Korea, is also favored by the U. S. occupation authorities. U. S. prosecutor Joseph B. Keenan, in the Tokyo war crimes trial, cleared Ugaki of responsibility for Japanese aggression by calling him a "militant pacifist."

Ugaki is militant, all right, but no pacifist. His active supporters include many chiefs of the former Japanese armed services and big business politicians. Outwardly, he seems to be living in retirement, solacing his old age with a mistress young enough to be his grand-

daughter. Actually, he is being groomed for the premiership when right-wing forces complete their lineup.

An example of Ugaki's activity is his 100 million yen contribution, during the last elections, to the campaign funds of reactionary candidates who included ex-Premier Kijiro Shidehara, present Premier Shigeru Yoshida, Finance Minister Hayato Ikeda and 21 others.

This money, passed around in Ugaki's name, was actually provided by the big Japanese corporations. These corporations have formed many dummy companies to support ex-generals till their day returns.

The New Life in Free Tientsin

TIENTSIN, April 21.—The old Tientsin was a machine by means of which the imperialists and their Chinese henchmen drained off the rich resources of North China and exploited the masses of its people. Most of Tientsin's industries depended on imports. Agricultural produce, iron ore and coal poured out through the port and consumers' goods poured in. Foreign interests dominated its economic life. After 1937, when Japan seized Tientsin, some industries shut down, others turned to produce export goods. The city's economic structure was further distorted.

After V-J Day conditions actually got worse. The ruling group of Kuomintang monopolists stepped into the Japanese shoes; their hirelings, yes-men and the brothers and cousins of their concubines raced to get what jobs were going. This was a stagnant, decaying city when the people of Tientsin greeted the incoming People's Liberation Army Jan. 15, but already the new people's city government is bringing order out of the chaos of years. They can only do this because they have the support of the great majority of the population and especially the industrial workers.

Most of the city industry was formerly in the hands of the Japanese and then of the Kuomintang bureaucrats. All of this industry, except one plant which was damaged in the fighting, has resumed work under public direction. Over 85 percent of privately-owned industry is operating and more than 46,000 shops are doing business.

These state-owned enterprises, by putting cheaper goods on to the market, are able to drive hoarded goods out into the open and maintain relatively stable prices. At the same time, the functions of the banks have been limited to banking and they are not allowed to speculate on the people's needs and disrupt the market.

Communications are being rapidly restored. The purchasing power of the peasants increased greatly after the land reform, and they are able to buy more goods than the old village industries can supply. Plans are now being worked out which will enable farmers to produce the greater quantities of agricultural products needed in industry and for food consumption in the city. The city's industry will produce more goods and will develop the production of farm tools.

Grain stocks brought in by the Military Control Commission brought food prices down sharply by 15 percent in the last week of February alone. Large consignments of cotton from Central and South Hopei solved the shortage of raw materials for the textile mills—one of the city's biggest industries—which the Kuomintang had failed to solve. Fifty thousand cubic feet of debris and rubbish left by the Kuomintang was moved in a two-week public volunteer "clean-up" campaign. It was a symbolic gesture of the new Tientsin.

SYRIA PUTSCH AIMED AT AIDING U.S. IMPERIALISTS

PRAGUE, April 21 (Telepress). The putsch in Syria, according to information received by Telepress, was staged by Col. Zaim with the knowledge that American diplomacy would support him in establishing a strong military dictatorship as a condition for them to build military bases, get guarantees for investments, provide a link between the Truman Doctrine colony Turkey and American interests in the Arab countries, and prepare aggression against the Soviet Union.

Although the Syrian government had signed its agreement to sign an oil agreement permitting the Americans to bring a pipeline across Syrian territory to new refineries being built in Tripoli, opposition to the agreement among the people of the Levant States was extremely bitter.

The "security requirements" considered necessary by the American State Department to justify the export to the Middle East of vast amounts of steel required for the projected 30-inch pipeline (four times bigger than the Anglo-Iraq Petroleum Co.'s existing line

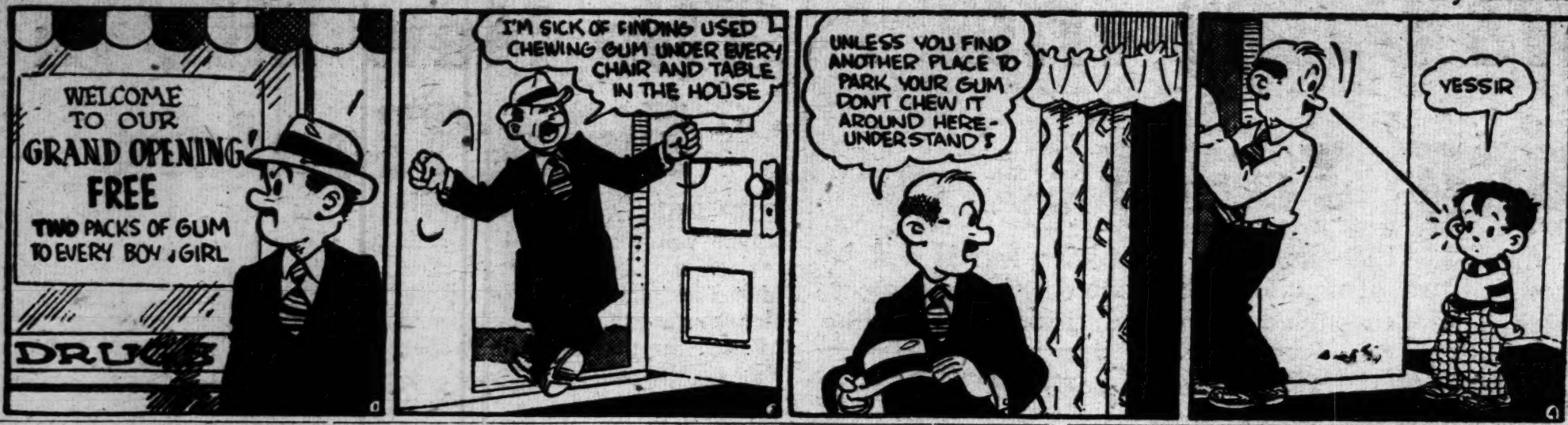
from Kirkuk in Iraq to Haifa) were not considered to be fulfilled by the regime of President El Kwatly.

SATELLITE POLITICS
Moreover, one of the bitterest behind-the-scenes battles in the Middle East has been going on for months between the American legation and various commercial missions in Damascus and their British opposite numbers. Under the influence of competitive British and American bribery of Syrian officials and MPs, the Syrian Parliament and the entire regime had degenerated into one of the most corrupt of all Anglo-American satellite states.

British intelligence agents are particularly active in Jebel Druzo, the tribal area which was the seat of all British-inspired subversion against the French mandatory power before the last war. Alongside them, agents of King Abdullah of Transjordan have been propagating Abdullah's "Greater Syria" plan and promising Druze chieftains gold and special autonomy rights inside a future Greater Syria headed by Abdullah.

One such group, the Japan Trade Co., is negotiating for the right to store and distribute a major war material, oil, on behalf of U. S. petroleum concerns. Its president is Gen. Yoshitaro Kawamoto, former head of the Japanese army intelligence in Shanghai, China. All executives are former Shanghai subordinates of Kawamoto. The entire setup is arranged according to the plan announced by Kawamoto at an ex-officers' meeting immediately after Japan's surrender, in which he said: "We will come back soon. Meanwhile we must maintain the minimum of necessary forces by keeping contact with old comrades."

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- CAITE PARISIENNE (Offenbach-Rosenthal) — Boston "Pops" Orch., Arthur Fiedler, Cond. No. WDM-1147 \$4.30
- HUNGARIAN RHAPSODY No. 2, in C SHARP (Liszt) — Boston "Pops" Orch., Arthur Fiedler, Cond. No. 49-0308 .95
- Masquerade Suite: WALTZ (Khatchaturian) — Boston "Pops" Orch., Arthur Fiedler, Cond. No. 49-0137 .95
- PLUS QUE LENTE, La-VALSE (Debussy-Trans. Roques) — Jascha Heifetz, Violinist. No. 49-0301 .95
- PRELUDE IN C SHARP MINOR, Op. 3, No. 2 (Rachmaninoff) — William Kapell, Pianist. No. 49-0264 .95
- SONATA IN F MINOR, Op. 57 ("Appassionata") (Beethoven) — Artur Rubinstein, Pianist. No. WDM-1018 \$3.35

Children's Records

- ALADDIN AND HIS WONDERFUL LAMP (Condou-Rimsky-Korsakoff-Rene) — Turhan Bey. WY-364 \$1.50
- FURTHER ADVENTURE OF TUBBY THE TUBA, THE (Tripp-Kleinsinger) — Ray Middleton. No. WY-365 \$1.50
- JOHNNY STRANGER (Tripp-Kleinsinger) — Ray Middleton. No. WY-358 \$1.50

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Mine Strikers Delay Trial For 'Kidnaping' Scabs

METALINE FALLS, Wash., April 21 (FP).—Public protests have forced a delay of from two to six months in the scheduled trial of nine CIO strikers facing possible death penalties on framed kidnaping charges. The men include representatives of the Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers Union and Local 515, which has been on strike at the American Zinc Lead and Smelting Co.'s Grandview mine for nine months. They have been charged with assault, burglary and kidnaping in connection with the asserted beating of some strikebreakers imported by the mine owners. If convicted of kidnaping, the strikers are liable to a sentence of from 10 years to hanging.

Liberation Near In Central Plain Of China

PEIPING, April 21 (NCNA).—China's Central Plains—important base for the People's Liberation Army's advance south of the Yangtze River—will soon be completely freed of Kuomintang troops. In this vast and densely populated area the Kuomintang holds only a narrow strip of territory along the Yangtze River bank between Hankow and Anking. The isolated city of Hankow is encircled on three sides. Its back is to the river.

With a population of 50,000,000 this Liberated Area which stretches over the broad Central China Plains between the Yellow River and the Yangtze, is bounded on the east by the Tientsin-Pukow (Nanking) Railway and stretches westward to the mountainous area of Shensi Province.

By the middle of March, 1949 a People's Government was established for the Central Plains area to administer 222 counties and cities.

Two of the three scourges which have plagued this area have already been fundamentally eliminated. Banditry, an age-old terror to the inhabitants, has been cleaned up and Kuomintang rule has already been abolished. The third scourge, the Yellow River floods, is being combatted.

Strike Asbestos Plant in Canada

ASBESTOS, Que., April 21 (ALN).—Over 5,000 workers, 80 percent of them members of the Canadian Miners Federation, affiliated to the Catholic Federation of Labor, have been on strike against the Johns-Manville Corp. here for more than a month. The miners are asking a 20 cents hourly wage increase and protection against what the men call "asbestosis," a fatal form of silicosis produced by continuous breathing of asbestos dust.

The Johns-Manville Corp. has refused these demands. Solidly behind the company is the reactionary Quebec provincial government of Premier Maurice Duplessis, which has put 100 policemen on permanent strike duty and prohibited mass picketing. Duplessis' police have already arrested 14 workers and clubbed many for strike activity.

Despite the fact that eight out of every 10 Johns-Manville strikers are devout French Canadian Catholics, the company and Quebec press denounce the men every day as "anarchists" and "revolutionaries."

This red-baiting has not succeeded in disrupting the walkout. Instead, it is teaching the Catholic workers a thing or two about the tieup between their government and the big U. S. monopoly which will not even introduce safety measures to keep them from contracting an incurable occupational disease.



A delay in the trial was won after aroused citizens and taxpayers of Pend Oreille County filed a petition for review of a special \$4,500 county fund appropriation to push prosecution of the nine men. Under Washington law, the petition automatically suspends the appropriation and prohibits the county from obligating itself in any way on the matter until the petition is heard by superior court. This may take anywhere from two to six months.

TAXPAYERS MARCH
The postponement followed a march by taxpayers on the county courthouse, where a hearing was held on the special appropriation. The day had been declared a miners' holiday to protest the use of taxpayers' money as a strike-breaking weapon. Joining the miners in the protest demonstration were small farmers, stump ranchers, woodworkers from the big timber, Grange delegates and other representatives of labor and the community.

Merchants of northeastern Washington closed their shops to permit their employees to attend the session, which was later described by participants as the "hottest hearing in the county's history."

The strike was called last July 1 against American Zinc's Metaline Falls properties when the company refused to resume contractual relations with the union on the pretext that its officers had not signed Taft-Hartley non-Communist affidavits. The union's locals in Illinois and Ohio struck later on the same issue.

APPEAL FOR AID

In an open appeal to the public for support, the nine defendants—all but one of whom are war veterans—told their side of the story: "Today at Metaline Falls, if you are a union man or woman, or even if you are in sympathy with the striking union, your life is not safe. Strikebreakers are permitted free reign. Gun toting, threats to kill and brutal assaults by imported strikebreakers go unnoticed by prosecuting Attorney E. L. Sheldon, the very man who arrested us at the request of the mine operators. This is not law and order. This is not what we fought for at Iwo Jima, Saipan, the Bulge. This is anarchy!"

"While we face charges carrying the death penalty, it is not the first time that attempts have been made to frame working people. We recall full well the cases of Joe Hill and Tom Mooney, not to mention many others. . . .

"Our lives and the fate of our union are not the only matters involved here. There is something else—something that concerns the lives of every American man, woman and child. And that something is simply this: So long as the Taft-Hartley Act remains, just so long will such companies as American Zinc use this legal weapon to take the lives of American workers, to destroy their unions, and to deal a death blow to all organized labor and, with it, American democracy."

Nobody . . . but nobody should be without a subscription to the Daily Worker.

Liberated China Passes Laws to Promote Trade

PEIPING, April 21 (ALN).—New foreign trade laws passed by the Communist-led North China Liberated Area administration can mean increased employment for workers in many key U. S. industries if American importers and exporters take advantage of them.

Under the laws, China will export key commodities needed by the U. S. only if she can get U. S. goods needed for Chinese reconstruction in return. Any U. S. importer wanting to buy Chinese raw materials must arrange for the export to China of an equal value of items from a list which includes industrial machinery, road building equipment, transport and communications supplies, agricultural and fishing implements and medical supplies.

American exporters of the above articles, on the other hand, do not have to import any Chinese materials or comply with other restrictions. Such goods, moreover, are to be admitted into the new China duty free.

Chinese determination to receive goods for goods, instead of sending out raw materials and importing only dollars, can stimulate American manufacturing if the State Department does not impose on China the same export license restrictions which have stifled trade with eastern Europe, experts here say.

While the new Chinese laws favor importation of capital goods, they exclude imports of luxury goods, such as cosmetics and expensive clothing.

The authorities of the Liberated Areas are determined to reverse the trade pattern of Kuomintang China, under which luxury goods for the consumption of the small money minority in China made up and machinery accounted for less than 10 percent of the total.



THE RE-BUILDER OF JAPAN'S ARMY

TOKYO, April 21 (ALN).—Plans to reconstitute the old Japanese army and navy now center around Gen. Kazunari Ugaki (retired). Ugaki, a former Japanese imperial governor of Korea, is also favored by the U. S. occupation authorities. U. S. prosecutor Joseph B. Keenan, in the Tokyo war crimes trial, cleared Ugaki of responsibility for Japanese aggression by calling him a "militant pacifist."

Ugaki is militant, all right, but no pacifist. His active supporters include many chiefs of the former Japanese armed services and big business politicians. Outwardly, he seems to be living in retirement, solacing his old age with a mistress young enough to be his grand-

daughter. Actually, he is being groomed for the premiership when right-wing forces complete their lineup. An example of Ugaki's activity is his 100 million yen contribution, during the last elections, to the campaign funds of reactionary candidates who included ex-Premier Kijiro Shidehara, present Premier Shigeru Yoshida, Finance Minister Hayato Ikeda and 21 others.

This money, passed around in Ugaki's name, was actually provided by the big Japanese corporations. These corporations have formed many dummy companies to support ex-generals till their day returns.

Most of the city industry was formerly in the hands of the Japanese and then of the Kuomintang bureaucrats. All of this industry, except one plant which was damaged in the fighting, has resumed work under public direction. Over 85 percent of privately-owned industry is operating.

SYRIA PUTSCH AIMED AT AIDING U. S. IMPERIALISTS

PRAGUE, April 21 (Telepress). The putsch in Syria, according to information received by Telepress, was staged by Col. Zaim with the knowledge that American diplomacy would support him in establishing a strong military dictatorship as a condition for them to build military bases, get guarantees for investments, provide a link between the Truman Doctrine colony Turkey and American interests in the Arab countries, and prepare aggression against the Soviet Union.

Although the Syrian government had signed its agreement to sign an oil agreement permitting the Americans to bring a pipeline across Syrian territory to new refineries being built in Tripoli, opposition to the agreement among the people of the Levant States was extremely bitter.

The "security requirements" considered necessary by the American State Department to justify the export to the Middle East of vast amounts of steel required for the projected 30-inch pipeline (four times bigger than the Anglo-Iraq Petroleum Co.'s existing line

from Kirkuk in Iraq to Haifa) were not considered to be fulfilled by the regime of President El Kwatly.

SATELLITE POLITICS
Moreover, one of the bitterest behind-the-scenes battles in the Middle East has been going on for months between the American legation and various commercial missions in Damascus and their British opposite numbers. Under the influence of competitive British and American bribery of Syrian officials and MPs, the Syrian Parliament and the entire regime had degenerated into one of the most corrupt of all Anglo-American satellite states.

British intelligence agents are particularly active in Jebel Druze, the tribal area which was the seat of all British-inspired subversion against the French mandatory power before the last war. Alongside them, agents of King Abdullah of Transjordan have been propagating Abdullah's "Greater Syria" plan, and promising Druze chieftains gold and special autonomy rights inside a future Greater Syria headed by Abdullah.

These state-owned enterprises, by putting cheaper goods on to the market, are able to drive hoarded goods out into the open and maintain relatively stable prices. At the same time, the functions of the banks have been limited to banking and they are not allowed to speculate on the people's needs and disrupt the market.

Communications are being rapidly restored. The purchasing power of the peasants increased greatly after the land reform, and they are able to buy more goods than the old village industries can supply. Plans are now being worked out which will enable farmers to produce the greater quantities of agricultural products needed in industry and for food consumption in the city. The city's industry will produce more goods and will develop the production of farm tools.

Grain stocks brought in by the Military Control Commission brought food prices down sharply by 15 percent in the last week of February alone. Large consignments of cotton from Central and South Hebei solved the shortage of raw materials for the textile mills—one of the city's biggest industries—which the Kuomintang had failed to solve. Fifty thousand cubic feet of debris and rubbish left by the Kuomintang was moved in a two-week public volunteer "clean-up" campaign. It was a symbolic gesture of the new Tientsin.

ing and more than 46,000 shops are doing business.

Czech Gov't to Find Work for Idlers

PRAGUE, April 21 (UP).—The Czechoslovak Government announced today that it is preparing measures to put to work all able-bodied persons who "habitually avoid it."

(Apologies to the many fine folks we could not accommodate because of the exceptionally large turnout.)

NEW FORUM-DANCE SERIES

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Sunday, April 24 — 8:15 P.M.

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- HERBERT MORAIS

Opening the Celebration of
JEWISH HISTORY WEEK

Jefferson School Forums
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Jefferson Theatre Workshop

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IRWIN SHAW'S

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featuring the beautiful, exotic

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(Just returned from Hollywood)

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and dances, including "Mama

Smart, Woman Smarter," "It

Isn't a Sin in Trinidad," etc.

• ALPHONSE CIMBER

sensational West Indian Drummer

pounding out pulsating

Jungle Rhythms

• OSCAR BRAND

America's Shoeless Troubadour

in songs "Mother Never Taught

Me"

SOCIAL FOLLOWS

Dance music by Allan Tresser & Orch.

\$1.25 and tax

SUN., APR. 24—8:30 P.M.

THE PANEL ROOM

13 Astor Place (E'way and 8th St.)

presents the outstanding foreign cor-

respondent, author and Far Eastern

Authority

RICHARD E.

LAUTERBACH

in a first-hand report

"INSIDE CHINA TODAY"

SOCIAL FOLLOWS

Dance music by Allan Tresser & Orch.

\$1.25 plus tax

LECTURE and DANCE

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DANCING FOLLOWS

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Deny Delay in Santo Hearing On Deportation

The Board of Immigration Appeals has refused to grant any postponement of argument in the case of John Santo and has set April 29 for argument on the appeal against Santo's deportation.

In a personal appeal to the Board of Immigration Appeals on April 5, John Santo requested a postponement of the argument in his case until his attorney Harry Sacher would be available to represent him. Sacher, who has been

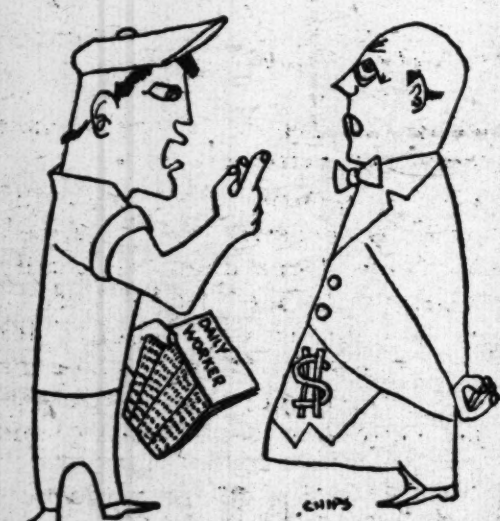


JOHN SANTO

Santo's attorney in the deportation proceedings since 1941, is one of the attorneys defending the leaders of the Communist Party on trial in New York.

John Santo, 42, is former Director of Organization of the CIO Transport Workers Union. He was born in Romania and has lived in the United States for 22 years. During the Second War, Mr. Santo served for 3 and a half years as a member of the armed forces of the United States. He is married to an American citizen.

Deportation proceedings against Santo were initiated in 1941 and were reopened on Sept. 8, 1947. On April 2, 1948, the presiding inspector recommended deportation and on October 12, 1948, the Commissioner of Immigration and Naturalization ordered deportation. The commissioner's decision was appealed to the Board of Immigration Appeals.



Press Roundup, a summary of editorial comment in the metropolitan press, appears each day in the Daily Worker.



Bosses, Steel Union Aide Use FBI Spies on Workers

By James H. Dolsen

PITTSBURGH, April 21.—The CIO Steelworkers Union leadership is employing FBI agents who are in touch with other G-men working for the steel companies. This startling revelation of "labor-management collaboration" in fingering any rank and file move-

from 1940 to 1948, "specializing in ferreting out the Communists in labor unions."

"Wm. J. Hart, director of District 19 of the United Steelworkers of America, recognized the need for such ability, and in June of last year Mr. Leahy resigned from the FBI to go to work for the union."

"Tracking Red supporters, of course, is not his major function, but through his efforts several such trouble-makers were recently run out of town and two more are now behind bars."

"His value in this respect comes through his ability to recognize at a glance the communistic affilia-

tions of either workers or organizations attempting to filter into the union."

"His legal training, plus a thorough background in industrial relations, qualifies him to assist the union's staff men in contract negotiations and other labor-management contacts."

"Strange enough, this phase of his work brings him in touch with two other ex-G-men who represent management."

The "two G-men who represent management" are not named. In addition to being one of the top lieutenants of Philip Murray, Hart is a top official in the Association of Catholic Trade Unionists.

State Viet Nam Stand on Peace

PRAGUE, April 21 (Telepress). The war in Viet Nam can be ended as soon as France recognizes the real unity and independence of Viet Nam, the President of the Viet Nam Republic Ho Chi Minh said in answer to questions by Telepress.

Asked whether the Viet Nam war constitutes a threat to world peace, Ho Chi Minh replied: "French colonialism constitutes a permanent threat to world peace. The realization of the national independence of Viet Nam would contribute to the consolidation of world peace."

The reason for the success of Viet Nam in the military field, Ho Chi Minh declared, is that the entire Viet Nam people is united in the struggle against French colonialism and for the real independence and unity of their fatherland.

No Increase In HIP Rates

There has been no increase in the rates of the Health Insurance Plan (HIP) of Greater New York, despite stories this week in the World-Telegram and the Chief indicating that HIP has increased its rates for city employees effective July 1.

These reports confused HIP rates with those of the Associated Hospital Service (Blue Cross), whose increased rates become effective for city employees July 1 and for other Blue Cross subscribers on May 1.

Tonight Manhattan

CRYSTAL BALL Revue and dance, tonight 8:30 p.m. to—"Rehearsal," Henry Scott, Bob and Betty DeCormier. Continuous dancing. Midnight show introducing "The Headliners" in songs, skits and dances. Adm. \$1.25. Aup., CRC, MU 4-6640.

MEMBERS AND FRIENDS OF LODGE 500, commemorate Warsaw Ghetto Uprising. M. Gruben speaks. Dolphie Green, actor and narrator recites, Howard Fast's "Warsaw Ghetto." Bob Mandelbaum, balladier and guitarist sings song of Protest. Refreshments. All welcome. Admission free. 77 Fifth Ave., tonight, 8:30.

HEAR HELMUTH GUMPRECHT, well-known psychotherapist discuss Impact of Childhood on Adult Behavior, 8:45 p.m. ALP, 220 W. 80th St., (Broadway). Social follows. Subs. 75c.

FOLK DANCING OF MANY NATIONS: Beginners, advanced; fun. Rose Elev. director. Cultural Folk Dance Group, 128 E. 16th St.

FOR AN EVENING OF NEGRO FOLK MUSIC, dancing and refreshments, join New Youth, 401 Thirteenth Ave., adm. 25c.

Tomorrow Manhattan

BRING YOUR MATE or play it straight either way you'll be welcome at the semi-annual Jefferson School welcome dance, refreshments, music. Adm. 75c. Jefferson School 575 Sixth Ave.

HERE IT IS! Look no further! Another top-notch American Peoples' Chorus party. Songs, skits, sketches, refreshments, Joe Kammerman. MC—Eduf said. Contributions 50c. (that's all). 11 W. 24th St. Sat. eve. 8:30.

FILM PARTY! Arts, Sciences and Pro-

What's On?

fessions, Film Division presents three unusual documentaries. Sat. eve. 8:30, 9:30, 10:30. Speaker discussion, refreshments. Subs. \$1.11 W. 88th St.

A MUSICAL REPORT by Pete Seeger and Laura Duncan of their nine-state western tour. Tonight, 8:30 p.m. 36 W. 84th St. apt. 4A. Contr. 50c

25TH ANNIVERSARY Concert New York Mandolin Symphony Orchestra. Ignace Strassfogel conducting. Sidor Belarsky, Basso, guest artist. Sat. Eve. 8:30 p.m. Town Hall, 43rd St., east of Broadway. Music by Schubert, Mozart, Dvorak. Tickets 90c to \$1.50 at box office.

FOLKSAID'S MARIONETTE DIVISION presents its pre-May Day party. Square and social dancing; folksingers, Bob Mandelbaum, Eddie Ehrenburg, and Walter Zvalok. Sandburg Studio, 146 W. 23 St., 8:30 p.m. Subscription fee, 75c.

JOSEPHINE PREMICE, Calypso star; Oscar Brand; others Panel Room, 13 Astor Pl. Saturday eve., April 23. Dancing follows.

SPRING DANCE—Sponsored by the American Labor Party, 15th CD. Sat. eve., April 23, 8:30 p.m. Penthouse & Club 65, 13 Astor Pl. NYC. Admission \$1.25 in advance; \$1.50 at door. George Shaw and his orchestra featuring Tibby Bennett, vocalist—formerly with Tommy Tucker and Louis Prima. Irv Kluger—formerly with Stan Kenton. Larry Green—formerly with Count Basie. Pitkin and South clubs. Brighton Beach, Brownsville, Canarsie, Flatlands, Sheepshead Bay, Gerritsen Beach, Manhattan and Manhattan Beach Project.

Tomorrow Bronx

GALA PARTY, dancing, entertainment. Carl Abrams' JYP drama group, singer-guitarist, pianist, comedienne. Buffet snack, blithe spirits. Terrific evening assured. Contribution 50c. JYP Lodge 671, 3230 Bainbridge Ave., 8 p.m.

ERNIE LIEBERMAN provides the songs; we provide the fun and evening of dancing and refreshments. Tonight, 8:30, 724 Gerard Ave., 157th St., 2 blocks west of Grand Concourse. Subs. 65c. Tom Faine, YPA.

DANCE AND ENTERTAINMENT sponsored by Highbridge Lodge 356, JPPC. Featuring Oscar Band, WNYC's "Shoeless Troubadour" as MC. Also International Dance team. At Westover Ballroom, 170th St. and Jerome Ave. Adm. \$1.50 tax included. 9 p.m.

Tomorrow Brooklyn

ENGELS PREDICTION Come true! Cultural merges with industrial in the 8th AD. Brooklyn Pre-May Day party. Sat. eve., 8:30. Food, entertainment, free beer. 190 Tompkins Ave. Subs. 50c.

MUSICAL DANCING Fun for all. Join the Crowd at "The Matzoh Ball." Sat. eve., 8:30 p.m. at the Brighton Community Center, 3200 Coney Island Ave. Surprises, entertainment. Music by Sherman Lewis and Band. Sponsored by Jewish Young Fraternists, of the Brighton Community Center. Adm. \$1 plus 20c tax.

Coming

DR. HOWARD SELSAM, noted lecturer, will lecture Sunday, April 23, 8:30 p.m., Brighton Center, 3200 Coney Island Ave.

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40 cents per line in The (Weekend) Worker
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Around the Globe

By Joseph Starobin

Scheme to Recognize Franco To Bring Fight at UN Assembly

WITHIN A VERY short time—perhaps before these lines appear—the United Nations Assembly will be discussing the issue of Franco Spain. It's on the agenda of the Political Committee to follow the Italian colonies debate. But since that item will go into a subcommittee, while the deals behind the scenes are worked out, Spain becomes the next logical item. And it promises to raise the roof of the converted Sperry Gyroscope plant where the Assembly holds its committee sessions.



The last UN resolution, it will be recalled, was passed on Dec. 12, 1946—a long time ago, in terms of the "cold war." In these days, the Franco regime was condemned, and debarred from UN agencies, and all member nations were asked to recall their ambassadors or ministers from Madrid. It is sometimes forgotten that the original resolution had a further clause: "If within a reasonable time, there has not been established in Spain a government which derives its existence from the consent of the governed . . . the Security Council shall consider adequate measures to remedy the situation."

The questions before the Assembly therefore are: Shall the 1946 resolution be revoked? Shall it be restated, with a criticism of those nations which have ignored it? Or shall the Assembly, in addition, call upon the Security Council to "consider adequate measures to remedy the situation?"

AS MATTERS STAND, it is known that Brazil intends to press for the abandonment of the 1946 position, and it is understood that 18 nations, so far, are prepared to back the Brazilian move. Most of these are from Latin America, where the UN recommendation was originally defied by Argentina, which has since been imitated by half a dozen other states.

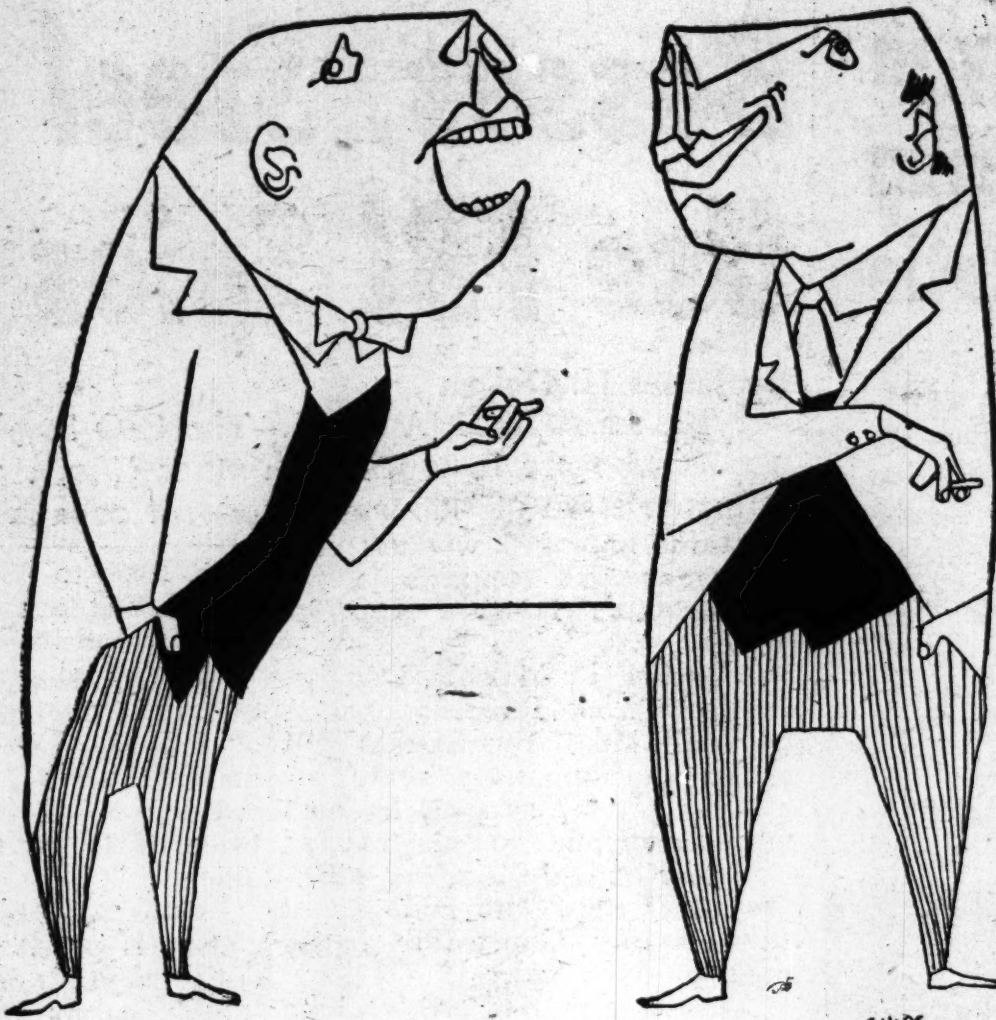
One by-product of the military coups in Peru and Venezuela has been the recognition of Franco; last year, Bolivia, the Dominican Republic, and El Salvador also sent their diplomats back to Madrid.

But it is also known that at least 11 nations, including the Eastern European democracies and the Soviet Union, are firm for the continuation of the 1946 position, at the very least. Since the UN rules provide that decisions are taken by a two-thirds majority of those members present and voting, it will require twice the number of opposing votes—or at least 22 to guarantee passage of the Brazilian move.

This is where the obvious responsibility of the United States comes in. Undoubtedly, the State Department had a hand in encouraging the Brazilians in the first place, and certainly, it will only take the slightest encouragement now to bring four other nations into the pro-Brazilian move. On March 12, Dean Rusk of the State Department voiced his "misgivings" about UN policy toward Spain. So it is perfectly clear that if the 1946 resolution is lifted, it will be because of the American decision to this effect. Without a green-light from Washington, it is not probable that the Brazilian resolution will have enough votes. And if it does, it will be because of the State Department's express desires.

OF COURSE, the ban on diplomatic missions in Madrid has not affected the real content of Washington and Wall Street policy. Paul Culbertson, the charge d'affaires, and Preston Mercer, the U. S. naval attache, have been attending all of Franco's functions. Adm. Forrest Sherman, in charge of the U. S. Mediterranean fleet, visited Madrid in February, 1948, to survey the prospect of military and naval bases. Big business men have been visiting Spain in droves, and the \$25 million Chase National Bank loan early in February was approved by the State Department.

American Big Business has become the virtual owner of all important Spanish assets, as can be seen from the excellent pamphlet of the former Republican minister of agriculture, Vicente Uribe, published last winter by New Century. Franco Spain is being integrated with the Atlantic Pact plans, whether a formal member of not. The question at the UN is only whether the United States will dare to defend openly what has been done secretly, and whether two-thirds of the members will go along.



"Sure, I can't take it with me but I plan to bury it and pick it up on the way down."

Letters from Readers

Vet Gets Brushoff At Stuyvesant

New York.

Editor, Daily Worker:

I am the wife of a disabled World War II veteran. We have a baby, 20 months old. I made application to Stuyvesant Town in June, 1946 (immediately upon their announcement that they were accepting applications) and I met the necessary requirements for a application. My husband is a disabled veteran, holding Presidential Citation, Purple Heart; we were living in a one-room furnished apartment with poor cooking, refrigeration and bathroom facilities.

We were given no definite assurances, but were told that we would hear from them "when the time for leasing comes . . ." We continued to keep in touch with the renting office and although many were being accepted during this entire three year period, we never received an explanation as to the reason for our not being considered.

Since the birth of the baby, we have been living in a small two-room apartment. The room my husband and I live

in serves as a bedroom, kitchen and living room.

There has constantly been a serious and dangerous gas leak.

I learned that Stuyvesant Town selects tenants on the basis of the professional status of the head of the family. I again visited the office and pointed out that my husband, too, was a professional prior to the war (violinist) but that due to a severe disability in the upper right arm (which he received in the Battle of the Bulge) he is now forced to conduct a small business. Their only reply to this was that the Stuyvesant Town was a private landlord and they do not advise tenants of the basis of selection. I agreed that while it was up to the group managing Stuyvesant Town to select their tenants, that I applied to them for an Apt. because of the desperate need for one; that my husband is a veteran and since the city was granting them 25 years tax exemption, that perhaps I might be considered. We are still waiting to hear from them.

It is this kind of reward a veteran who fought for democracy and decency among peoples deserves?

VET'S WIFE.

Press Roundup

THE TIMES described a New York police attack on a demonstration as "reasonable but not excessive severity"; said that "the scrambles of the mob as the officers advanced were not unamusing." It editorialized that "the persons arrested yesterday seem all to have been foreigners—chiefly Germans or Irishmen. Communism is not a weed of native growth." That, by the way, was from the Times of Jan. 13, 1974. Yesterday's Times, after 75 years, is still busy lying about Communists, this time the Chinese. Mao Tze-tung's peace terms, the Times says, "mean a betrayal of all the aims of the Chinese revolution." And Mao never knew the Times cared!

THE NEWS wants to know: If the Atlantic Pact were already in force, would the U. S. be bound to go to the aid of its British ally on the Yangtze? Then the News advises: "Let's not go looking for trouble of our

own up the Yangtze. We've had plenty of grief in that part of the world already."

THE MIRROR'S Walter Witchhant confesses: "I can't get myself to go to see plays like Death of a Salesman even though the reviews were raves." WW's "idea of going to the theater is seeing girl-shows," says the aging egomaniac who wanted the great artist Paul Robeson silenced because of his politics.

THE HERALD TRIBUNE'S Walter Lippmann writes thus: "The feelers are embarrassing"; "The position is awkward." It's those rumors that the Soviets are again seeking a Berlin settlement that flusters him. Lippmann explains that "we are not yet ready to deal with Berlin and the German question," because the West's "timetable" is slow, and we can't "confront the Soviets with a democratic (Continued on Page 10)

World of Labor

By George Morris

Karl Marx Still Haunts Phil Murray

DOWNRIGHT INGRATITUDE, I call it! After what the CIO's leaders have done for "free enterprise," the U. S. Chamber of Commerce, in the March issue of its Economic Intelligence, charges them with being boosters of "Marxist ideology."

Karl Marx is in no position to protest the insult. But the CIO is alive and is kicking—editorially, that is—in its CIO News. How could the C. of C. do such a thing? Look what they say about us, weeps CIO News, quoting the following:

"CIO pamphlets, the 'Economic Outlook' and 'CIO News' regularly carry a heavy cargo of hates and slurs toward employers, toward our way of life, in the form of words and cartoons."

"Hour after hour, day after day, and week upon week, this literature is poured into the home of men, women and children to see and have their minds and outlooks shaped by it."



"CIO leaders while not Communists themselves, are continuing the Marxist ideology. Profits and profit motives are under constant attack in the CIO literature, while the wage motive is endorsed."

Welcome, "fellow-Marxists," Murray, Haywood, Van Bittner, Reuther, Rieve, etcetera. This is like old times. Like the days when the fascist League for Constitutional Liberties passed out pamphlets titled "Join the CIO and Build a Soviet America." And when Hearst's paper in Detroit "exposed" Walter Reuther as a "Moscow agent" and the Association of Catholic Trade Unionists said Murray is a "front" for the Communists.

Since Murray went off on his "cold war" expedition we have been practically alone on the receiving end of such salutations from Big Business sources.

The C. of C.'s harsh words, practically tossing the CIO over the "Iron Curtain," caused the labor organization's leaders to do a little soul-searching. Surely, they thought, we can't be Marxists after all the red-baiting we indulged in, and after such active cooperation with the Marshall Plan, Truman Doctrine, Atlantic Pact and all that goes with it.

For once, however, the CIO leaders came up with an answer that came close to the truth. The accusation of Marxism, says the CIO's editorial, "follows the Big Business line of putting unsavory tags on CIO proposals instead of considering the proposals on their merits."

That's how it always was, "fellow-Marxists" of the CIO. When we drove ahead in the big organizing campaigns of '36-'37, everybody, including Lewis and Murray, was in a big "red plot" to take over industry. A demand for a ten-cent raise was a "red plot" to kill the "profit motive." The sit-down strike was a "Soviet" tactic. Everything else, no matter how small, was painted red.

THE THEORY of those who reversed CIO policy, and opened a disruptive red-baiting orgy within CIO ranks, was that thereby the organization would be freed of a "red taint"; that workers would more readily join; that employers would more readily bargain with CIO.

But they can't kid the hardheaded gentlemen of the C. of C. They know the CIO leaders are still "Marxists." If they drop wage demands and go for wage cuts, and forget about profits, and stop saying anything derogatory of employers, and the nonsense about a higher minimum wage and health bills, and repeal of the Taft-Hartley Law, then there might be a possibility of clearing them of suspicion.

The CIO, it seems, is destined to be always shadowed by the ghost of Karl Marx. There is only this difference: In its earlier days, President Philip Murray issued circulars to CIO affiliates warning against the "divisive" efforts of the "red-criers." Then CIO stood united and went places, always setting the pace on membership growth and wage increases. Today, every time the C. of C. and NAM crack the whip, the CIO's leaders red-bait louder than ever and yield more ground. The result is division, internal strife, stagnation, loss of members, melting away of whole international unions, and a decline in the economic standards of the workers.

COMING: Kilocycle Kultur . . . By Bob Lauter . . . In the weekend Worker

No Provocation Against China

(Continued from Page 3)

firing on a rival imperialist; they both had no business in China.

IF THE ATLANTIC WAR PACT were in force today, the United States would be on the verge of war with China on the ground that an ally had been "attacked."

Nothing better shows the horrible trap which the Atlantic Pact really is for the American people. All it would require for another war would be for the "brass" to make sure that one of their vessels—British or American—gets hit in the Chinese war for liberation.

And the U.S.A. would be flung into the fires of war.

We warn our fellow-Americans against any such plots. We warn them against some planned provocation regarding the "attack" on an American vessel or military outpost. Such planned provocations may be used to ram through the Atlantic Pact and new war billions.

The American public must be forewarned against such trickeries.

The public should demand that all British and American armed forces leave China and Chinese waters at once! The Chinese have the right to decide their own fate without outside intervention.

THE COMING LIBERATION of all of China by the Communist-led people's armies also proves that the billions of dollars now being poured down the drain of the "cold war" lunatic scheme to "halt Communism" are spent in vain.

When the people of any country decide to free themselves of feudal and imperialist masters no one is going to stop them. The "cold war" has flopped in China; it is a failure in Greece where the reigning fascist regime rests solely upon U. S. bayonets and dollars. "Cold war" bribes and threats have not succeeded in seducing or frightening the working classes of France or Italy. Indonesia, Malaya, and Burma fight on for freedom. India will surely not remain passive under the new slavery of the fake "independence."

As in China, the world of democracy, national freedom and peace is on the march! The people everywhere grow stronger.

In Paris, 2,000 delegates from 60 nations are meeting to tell the war-makers: "You shall not have your war! If you start it, the people will end it!"

Thus, Paris and the Yangtze unite to block the war-makers and the would-be builders of world empire.

Join the Fight on T-H

THE NEXT FEW days will tell the story on whether labor will get a law which really repeals Taft-Hartley, or merely reinstates T-H under another name.

Floor debate begins in the House of Representatives next week, but indications are that the majority of the House will push either for the Wood measure or, failing that, will seek to amend the Administration's weak Thomas-Lesinski bill into a new slave labor law.

Reason that both Democrats and Republicans have been able up to now to renege on election promises for immediate repeal is that too much of labor has been lulled into relying on pledges which were forgotten immediately after the votes were in.

The story of the first three months of this Congress shows that labor will get only what it is strong enough to win through arousing the rank and file to mass actions on the scale of the 1947 veto campaign.

That's the reason for the repeal conference called for this Tuesday night by AFL, CIO and independent unions representing more than 250,000 members in the New York area.

The conference will plan mass delegations to Washington, demonstrations, meetings, visits to Congressmen. It is a conference that should have the support of every shop, local and international union leader.

It should have the support of every unionist who realizes that one of the main reasons for present employer arrogance toward unions is the feeling that Taft-Hartley will remain on the books, in substance if not in name.

You and your brother and sister trade unionists should turn out to the conference for the repeal of Taft-Hartley and reenactment of the Wagner Act, to be held Tuesday, April 26, 7 p.m., at the Hotel Diplomat, 108 W. 43 St.



McGohey Piles on Books For Heresy Bonfire

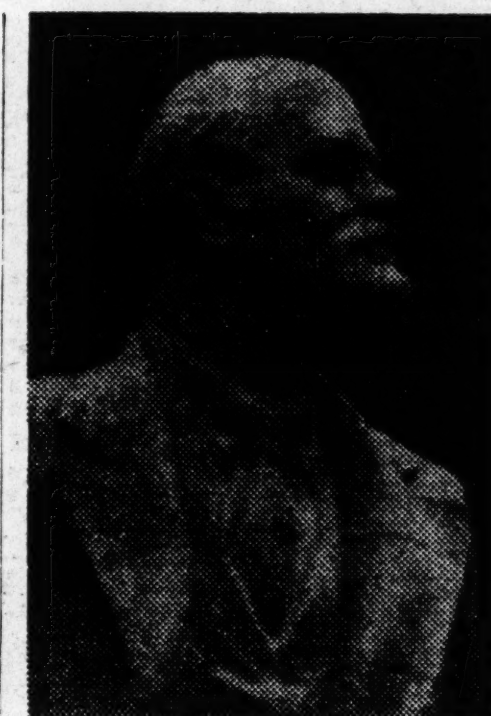
By Harry Raymond

U. S. Attorney John F. X. McGohey, prosecutor in the trial of the national Communist leaders, has been bitten by the fire bug. Like the learned doctors of the Spanish Inquisition who set out to put an end to earthquakes by prescribing ceremonious public burnings of heretics, McGohey, and his advisors appear to have lately discovered there is nothing better than a good public bonfire of certain books and papers, which he does not like and, incidentally, which he has not read, to put an end to Communism.

Although the Grand Spanish Inquisitor's pyrotechnical earthquake panacea has long since been recorded as a horrible and tragic flop—the earth continuing to rumble and shake to this day on the very spot where the human fuel was tossed to the flames—McGohey has not lost heart. It might not have worked on earthquakes, but who knows—maybe it will work on Communism.

ANOTHER TRY

It didn't work for Hitler, either. But the doughty prosecutor is going to make another try at it anyhow—even if he has to turn the four precious freedoms into furies. He has 12 Communist leaders in the Foley Square inquisition chamber. He has leveled against them the serious charge of speaking their minds. He has indicated he is planning a further inquisition against persons charged with listening with approval to the thoughts of the 12. Then there are books, newspapers and magazines. They, too, convey thoughts and ideas.



LENIN

What to do? "Burn them! Burn them! Burn them!" The prosecutor does not yet dare to shout the hysterical condemnation. But he piles the books and papers carefully on the courtroom table like a man stacking fuel for a fire. The shouts of "Burn them!" are scheduled to come later.

34 EXHIBITS

On that table there are 34 printed exhibits. All but two small items from the commercial press are on the prosecutor's condemned list.

There are 13 books, 13 issues of the Daily Worker and The Worker and five magazines. All these items can be found on the shelves of first class libraries and have been carried through the mails by the U. S. Post Office in conformity with the law of the land and the Constitution. The final item is notice to members of the national committee of the Communist Party, dated 1945, announcing a proposed agenda for a national committee meeting.

TOP OF PILE

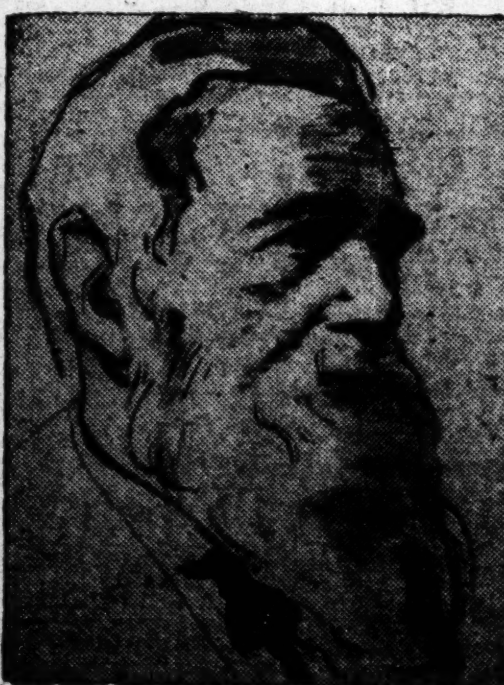
On top of the pile of McGohey's condemned books rests the Communist Manifesto, the great classic that has inspired men for

more than a century in the fight for freedom. It has withstood 101 years of book-burnings and suppressions.

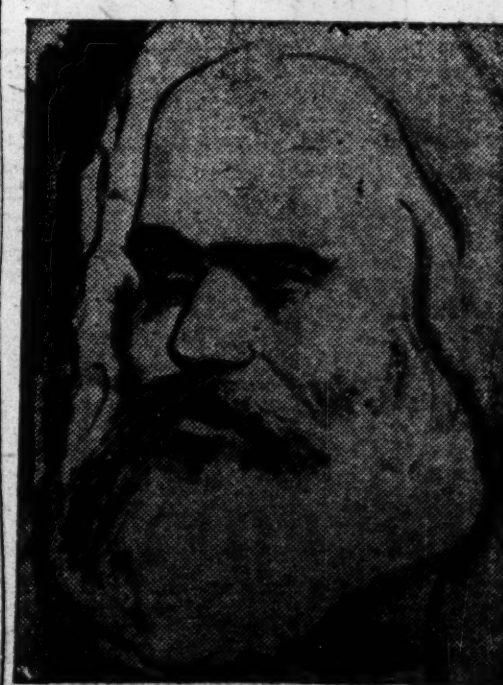
Beside it is the great book of the world's outstanding living Marxist, Joseph Stalin's Foundations of Leninism. Then in the following order: State and Revolution, by V. I. Lenin; Constitution and By-laws of the Communist Party, USA, 1938; Imperialism, by V. I. Lenin; Constitution and By-Laws of the Communist Party, USA, 1945; The Path To Peace, Progress and Prosperity, a pamphlet; another copy of Foundations of Leninism; Why Communism, by M. J. Olgin; Manual of Organization, by J. Peters; Program of the Communist International; a book entitled Seventh World Congress Communist International; the History of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union.

This is just the beginning. More books are to come. Books for fuel. First Marx, then Lenin, then Stalin. Do you think Shakespeare, Dante, Goethe, Hugo, Sue, Shaw and our own mighty Whitman and Mark Twain and Dreiser are not on the secret list? All the best of world culture is under attack in Foley Square.

The flames of fascism are being kindled there. Only you, Mr. and Mrs. American Citizen, can put them out.



ENGELS



MARX

TRUMAN DOCTRINE CUTS GREEK EXPORT TRADE

The Truman Doctrine is fast wiping out the Greek export trade, latest figures show.

In 1947, Greece's tobacco output fell to 36,000 tons, as compared with its prewar scale of 82,000 tons. Tobacco exports in 1947 amounted to 17,300 tons, or only 35 percent of prewar totals. In 1948, they fell to 2,500 tons.

The reason? The U. S. is flooding Germany, once chief customer for Greek tobacco, with American tobacco at prices with which even the low-wage Greek tobacco industry can't compete.

Currents, produced in Greece to the tune of 180,000 tons in prewar days, dropped to 79,000 tons in 1947. Exports dwindled to 41,900

tons, 39.5 percent of prewar. The drop was caused by the competition of California currants from the U. S.

Tobacco was long a bulwark of the Greek economy, a bulwark removed when American exports of cigarettes in 1947 rose 500 percent above prewar records.

Other toppling Greek exports include olive oil, which in 1947 dropped to a record low of 718 tons, only 3.5 percent of prewar. Similar reports are given for the cotton, orange and tangerine trade. Fruit exports of the fruits dropped to 6 percent of prewar, so that half of crop in Arta and Lakonia this season was permitted to rot on the trees.

Press Roundup

(Continued from Page 9)

state in three-quarters of Germany." Lippmann also warns that Russia holds "high cards" in Germany, and that Germans "have not forgotten" that "only when Hitler attacked Russia did Germany go down to destruction."

THE POST denounces the American Medical Association and the Republicans for "schemes" to harm the effectiveness of a national health insurance program. These organizations, says the Post, are for "keeping the costs high and putting anyone who can't meet them on a sort of dole."

THE WORLD-TELEGRAM wants Congress to "either slash government spending or increase taxes if a federal deficit is to be avoided in the next fiscal year."

THE JOURNAL-AMERICAN says, "Communism is an utter contradiction of the American system and it is in open conflict with it..." The Journal doesn't say that the system Communism is in open conflict with is...

conflict with is the speedup system.

THE SUN is indignant over the reported shelling of British warships fooling around on the Yangtze, a Chinese river. The Sun whimpers that the warships "were engaged in humanitarian missions..." Such as the British have inflicted on the backs of the Chinese people for scores of years.

600 Get the Axe at American Radiator

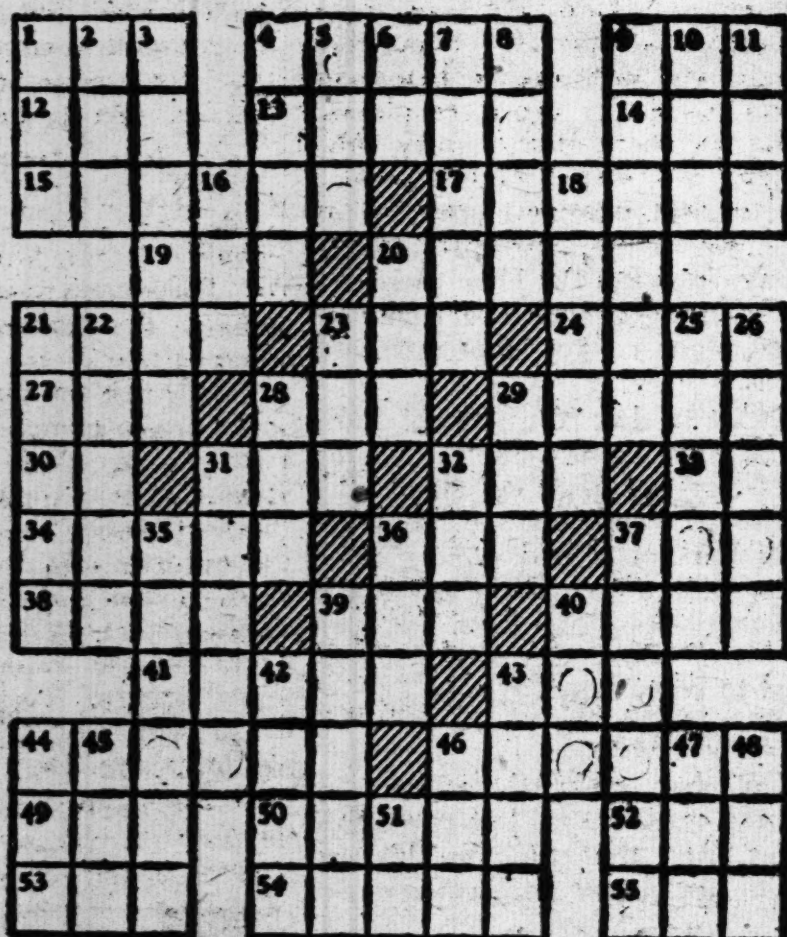
LOUISVILLE, Ky. (FP).—Large stocks of plumbing fixtures and fittings caused the layoff of 600 employees at the Louisville works of American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corp. April 15. Another 200 to 300 were slated for the axe before the end of the month.

They join a growing throng of jobless here. Official figures place the number at around 15,000 but union sources figure it is closer to 20,000. This does not include workers in plants that have cut operations to three and four days a week.

Around the Globe, a column of news and analysis of world developments by Joseph Starobin, appears each day in the Daily Worker.

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

- HORIZONTAL**
- Light brown
 - To hesitate
 - Month
 - Caper
 - Part of "to be"
 - Metrical composition
 - Avoids
 - Speck
 - New Zealand aborigine
 - Ran from danger
 - Snake-like fish
 - Handle
 - Length measure
 - Immediately
 - Spirited horse
 - By
 - Hand (slang)
 - Owing
 - Two ens
 - Like a wall
 - Chess piece
 - Silkworm
 - Son of Rebekah
 - Silent
 - Brief blast of wind
 - Poem by Homer
 - Equality
 - Article of food made of dough paste
 - Storied temple
 - Husband of Fatima
 - Ethical
 - Animal's foot
 - Lair
 - Ascended
 - Female sheep
- VERTICAL**
- Summit
 - Trouble
 - Required
 - Fragment
 - Some
 - Guido's low note
 - Durable white fiber
 - Reverberation
 - Pertaining to the sea
 - Noah's boat
 - Affirmative
 - Barge
 - Angry
 - Cage for hawks
 - To devise
 - Flowering water plant
 - Vast age
 - Prophecy
 - To acknowledge

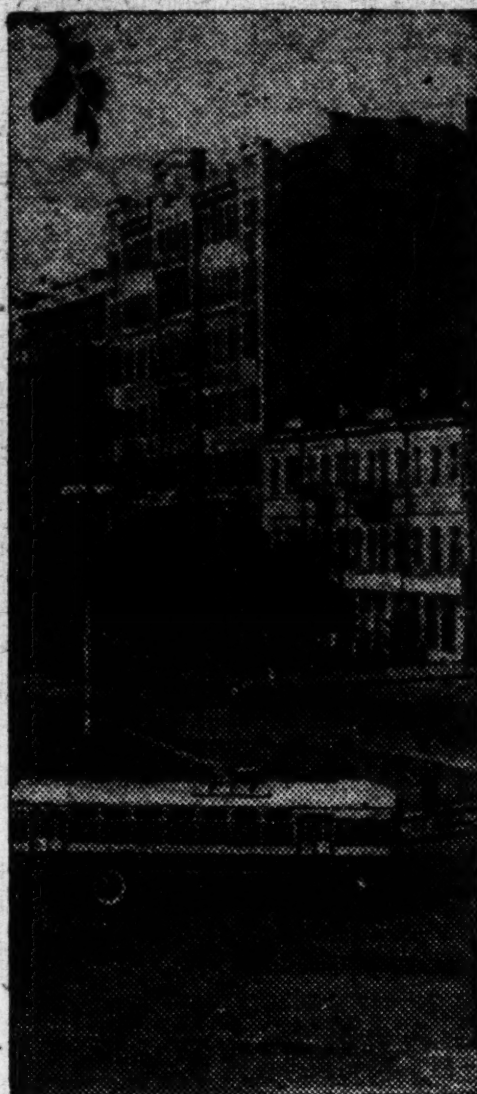


- Nothing
- Star
- Error
- Water barrier
- Dried grape
- Mire
- Continent
- Chief magistrate of a city
- Joke
- Girl's name
- Wan
- Cushion
- Malt beverage
- Dance step
- Browlike bird
- Solemn wonder
- Artificial language

Answer to Yesterday's Puzzle

PROUS GHOST
AUGUST RADIAL
IS PAINE OLGA
LEO GLEER RA
PRELATE SHE
ANTI TELLED
NAVAT DAY RE
IV EDEN ROAN
LEA DREADED
RUM RAGE DIN
AMOR ARABY DE
GENTLY PIERCE
BASTON SE OAR

OUT OF RUBBLE



A view of Stalin Square in Kiev, shows how the capital of the Ukraine has recovered from the destruction wrought by the Nazis when they were forced to vacate the city.

LOCKOUT DIDN'T RECKON WITH THE BAKERY WORKERS

(Continued from Page 4)
tension of the quitting time limit from 3 to 4 p.m.

Inside bakery workers pointed out that there was no reason the companies couldn't put in a five-day week. They cite the fact that another local of the Bakery Union, Local 3, has won five-day weeks from its companies, such as Ebinger's and Wagner Pie.

Sure, being locked-out for eight weeks is tough, Volpe said. "But we can make it," he added a bit grimly.

STRIKE BENEFITS

The drivers, it appeared, were a bit "better off" than the inside workers. The Teamsters Union provides benefits of \$10 a week.

The bakers, however, have been getting only \$6 a week from their international, and that began only two weeks ago.

Neither "benefit" is enough to keep a family going these days, but there was no sign of doubt in their ability to hold out. The inside men, however, have been the lower paid in the industry, most of the jobs in the big bread companies being semi or unskilled. A large portion are Negroes, whom the companies have traditionally

sought to force into the more poorly paid brackets.

Other locals of the Bakery Union have been offering help to the workers; Locals 3 and 51 contributed \$1,000 each. Although the inside workers at the Taystee plant are firm in their demands for the five-day week, pensions, wage hikes, many are troubled by the failure of their officials thus far to call a full local meeting to finalize contract demands, in view of the Local 50 agreement running out in a few days.

For that matter, no mass meeting of any of the workers has been called since the lockout began so, that the walkout is fought only through the united determination of the workers at each plant not to go back to the old conditions.

And meetings and information from the top union officials seem necessary, because nobody appeared certain of what was happening in the court suit for breach of contract, or in the Labor Board charges, or what was taking place at the other companies.

"Main thing," Volpe said, "is that we'll win as long as we keep sticking together. And we're sticking."

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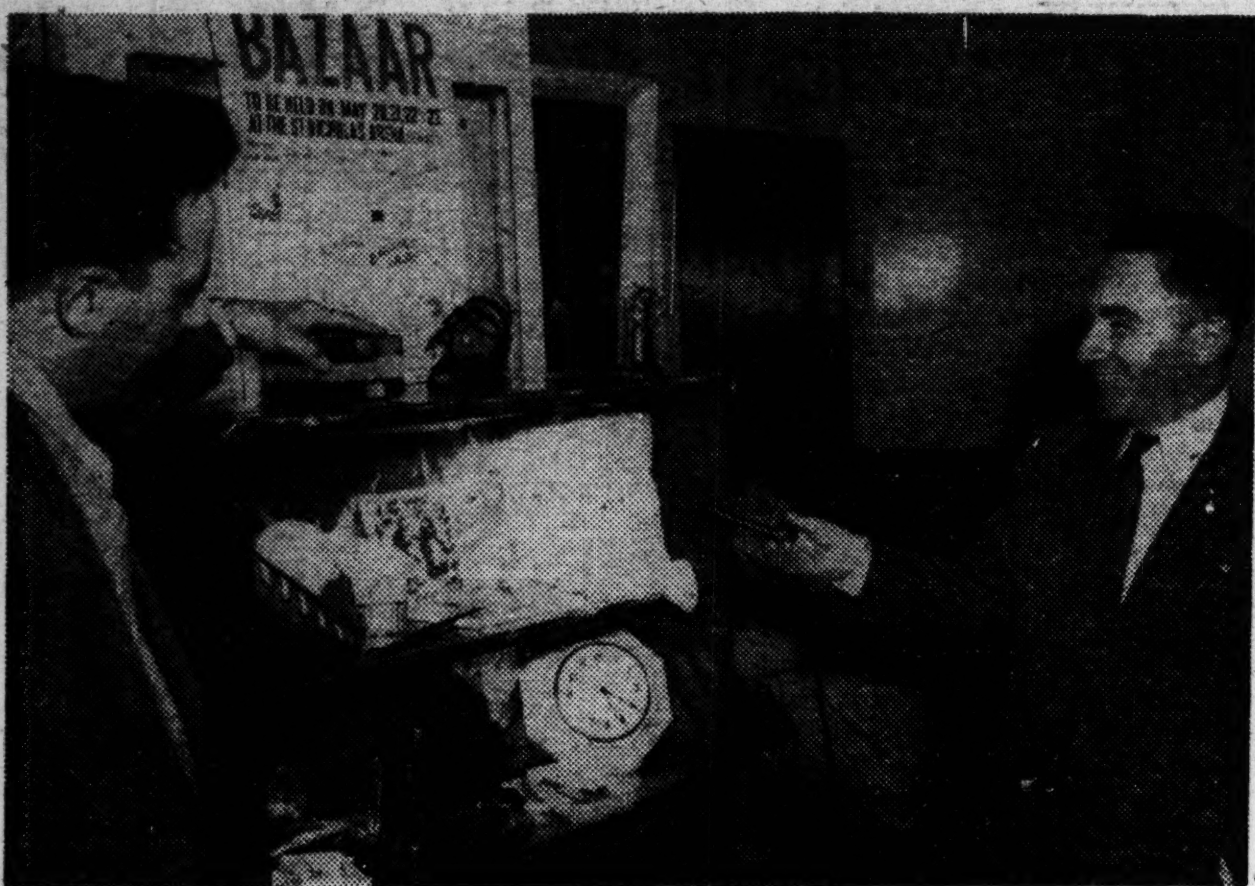
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John Gates, Daily Worker editor (right), admiring Labor Press Bazaar merchandise as Bazaar manager Martin Lapidus points out some items. The Labor Press Bazaar, sponsored by the Daily Worker and the Morning Freiheit, will take place at St. Nicholas Arena, 60 W. 66 St., May 20-23.

BARGAINS ON DISPLAY FOR PRESS BAZAAR



Liberation Armies Cross Yangtze Tenor Slain

(Continued from page 3) west, Taiyuan, the industrial city of Shansi province known as the "Pittsburgh of China," was reported ready to fall to Peoples Liberation Armies. The Kuomintang airfield was captured and hand-to-hand fighting was in progress outside the city walls. Taiyuan holds the Kuomintang's best arms factories.

All Kuomintang officials in Nanking headed for Canton except the defense ministry and president's office which were going to Shanghai.

Meanwhile, the number of British warships which have unsuccessfully traded artillery fire with

the People's Liberation Armies shore batteries near Nanking rose to four. The cruiser London and sloop Black Swan today joined the Amethyst and Consort which yesterday first got themselves involved in the civil war.

The British Admiralty in London announced today that "permission" of the Kuomintang had been received for the presence of the war vessels in China's waters. Forty-two dead and 100 wounded was the reported toll on the British vessels in their two days' fighting. Officers of the vessels claimed that higher casualties were inflicted on the Peoples Liberation Armies' batteries.

Mysteriously In Atlanta

ATLANTA, April 21 (UP).—Metropolitan Opera tenor John Garris was found slain today in a setting as darkly dramatic as any ever created for an operatic stage.

The handsome, German-born artist who only Monday portrayed a victim of Iago's intrigues in Verdi's opera, "Otello," was stretched out in a downtown alley.

He had been shot once in the chest with a steel-jacketed bullet. Money was in his pocket and robbery apparently was not the motive.

The Metropolitan troupe left early today for Memphis and two Atlanta detectives flew to that city to question all the singers, musicians, business and property men. The train was due there in two sections, the second arriving at 3:45 p.m. E.S.T.

Memphis police were asked to "quarantine" both sections, allowing no one to leave and impounding all the opera effects on the chance that the death weapon might be among them.

A brilliant second tenor who had been with the Met since 1942, Garris was a handsome, blond six-footer. He Americanized his name to Garris from Hans J. K. Gareis when he fled the Nazi regime and came to this country.

FOUND AT 8 A.M.

A workman found his body about eight a.m. Rain was beating down on the limp and coatless figure. The spot was an unloading alley between an insecticide factory and a furniture store.

Garris' gray, red and blue-checked sports coat was found around the corner on a garbage heap in front of a wholesale florist shop. No bullet had penetrated it.

Detectives surmised that Garris was slain elsewhere and his body carried to the alley. He was not dragged, they said, because the only blood on the ground was just under his body.

Lt. M. M. Coppenger of the homicide squad said the slaying "may have been an inside job." He did not elaborate.

Gerson

(Continued from page 2)

right to hear and pass on these views.

He notes that most thoughtful liberals have learned from the experiences of German and Italian fascism that they too, will be engulfed if reaction succeeds in outlawing the Communist Party.

In a footnote reply to Gerson, Bendiner insists he, too, is opposed to making the teaching and advocacy of any ideas punishable, and he "hopes" the Smith Act, upon which the indictments against the Communist leaders are based, is declared unconstitutional.

His reply, however, fails to follow up the logic of this position.

Instead of advocating and urging united action by liberals in defense of the right of Communists to teach and advocate their philosophy, he tends to help paralyze them by emphasizing he would "far rather see the Communists exposed in public as the slavish devotees of a foreign state than tried in a court of law. . . ."

Bendiner's reply, however, appears to reflect uneasiness among liberals generally about the trial. Even rightwing liberal leaders, such as those of the Americans for Democratic Action, have shown signs of restiveness, and appear to be striving to overcome the paralysis that has thus far existed among them with regard to the defense of the Communist leaders.

An ADA convention in Chicago early this month, after a sharp floor discussion, resolved to oppose any move to outlaw any political parties. The resolution was plainly directed against the indictments in the present heresy trial.

Plan Park Rally for Israel Anniversary

A demonstration at Madison Square Park in the afternoon of May 4 and a concert-meeting at Carnegie Hall in the evening will highlight the celebration by the American Zionist movement of Israel's first anniversary of statehood, it was announced yesterday by the American Zionist Emergency Council.

Rogge

(Continued from page 2)

elists are 'dupes,' 'unwitting tools' 'made to front for Moscow,' and so on, ad nauseum? Those who accept this will also have to accept its corollary: that the Attorney General is infinitely wiser than any of these.

Rogge recalls the famous trial of the school teacher Scopes, charged with teaching the Darwin theory of evolution, outlawed by the Tennessee Legislature. Scopes was defended by the brilliant Clarence Darrow.

"Evolution went on trial before a jury of good men and true and Tennessee made an international fool of itself in the process," Rogge states.

"The jury solemnly pronounced the sentence of 'guilty' on the theory of evolution.

"Despite the court decision, the damndest thing happened: Evolution kept right on operating—even in Tennessee!"

The author emphatically repeats his opposition to Communism, but concludes with this pledge:

"I will not stand by silent while the right of Americans to think for themselves goes before a court and a jury which are under the greatest campaign of social pressure in our history. . . ."

On the Scoreboard, by Lester Rodney, and In This Corner, by Bill Mardo, appear alternately every day and in the weekend Worker.

O'D ORDERS AIDES TO DEFEND BUDGET

(Continued from page 3)

which has been rejected by O'Dwyer through his failure to appropriate \$5 million in relief aid. To get the state funds, the Mayor would have to include this \$5 million in the budget.

This welfare slash comes on top of the return to the state of most of the \$7 million for welfare assistance in the current year. The city turned back the money on March 31.

O'Dwyer's relief fund juggling underscores his big business program. This is further revealed in the sudden rash of tributes being

paid the Mayor by Wall Street and real estate interests.

On March 31, 1,700 of the city's top realty spokesmen, joined by rightwing CIO and AFL leaders, paid tribute to O'Dwyer at a Hotel Commodore meeting. One of the most significant speeches was made by Emil Schram, president of the New York Stock Exchange, virtually pledging O'Dwyer big business support for reelection.

All this Wall Street praise is merely part payment for the Mayor's "favor" in the form of lowered percentages of real estate taxes, increased fare, underestimation of the budget and his refusal

Churchill Fathered War Pact, Peace Meet Told

(Continued from page 2)

icans will "redouble their efforts to throw off the yoke of Yankee imperialism." Cario Prado announced that new peace meetings would be attempted in Rio de Janeiro next month, despite police attacks on recent ones.

Ziliacus, in his two and one half hour penetrating analysis of the Atlantic Pact, declared that former Defense Secretary Forrestal "or someone as off his rocker about the Red Army as he, could by one single hasty decision plunge mankind forthwith into black fury, the hell on earth of war."

Congress delegates were getting to know each other today. In the corridors were Scottish and Polish miners in eager discussion; an Indian and Mexican exchanging ideas on putting the peace movement into action in their exploited countries; a representative of an Italian women's organization from near Milan telling an American woman that "when Togliatti said the Italian people will not fight the Soviet Union he knows what he is talking about because he has deep roots among the people."

DISRUPTERS' PLANS

Meanwhile, anti-Communist French "intellectuals" announced they would hold a counter-Congress on April 30. David Rousset, French author, said Mr. Eleanor Roosevelt had promised to attend, as have Trotskyites Sidney Hook and James T. Farrell.

Rousset said the current congress here represents only a battle between the "Communist and Anglo-Saxon worlds." His rival meeting, he said, would bring together "free men, unfettered by state politics of any kind."

PARIS, April 21.—Soviet author Ilya Ehrenburg closed the second day of the World Peace Congress with a press conference which thoroughly exhausted over 150 journalists present, but left him fresh and free to walk out into the dusk of his beloved Paris.

This Congress is possible, he said, in a moving appeal for peace, because the sufferings of the Soviet peoples made it possible.

"It is because we Soviet people fought so hard that we adore peace so deeply. It is our only hope, our only excuse before our dead." He then expressed pleasure that members of a country called enemy—Germany—were present.

He said Russians "want to live in peace with Americans for the good of humanity."

Ehrenburg then threw back answers with devastating wit and good humor, on his taste in skyscrapers, his definition of cosmopolitanism, his view of such palliatives as "the Soviet Union and United States are equally responsible for the present state of the cold war," people who talk peace and carry atom bombs in their pockets, free elections as organized by that great Portuguese democrat, Salazar, and madmen in politics.

He left no doubt but that he and the Soviet people he represented intended to use this Con-

gress as a step in the battle of the world's peoples to impose peace on the warmongers.

"We would like to shake hands, especially with the Americans," Ehrenburg said. "We are here to show that we want to live together in peace. We do not believe in the same ideas but we are disgusted with war."

Ehrenburg said Russians had "heard of bombs which might be dropped on specific places" and said the news did not give them any "great feeling of security."

"However, the Soviet people will not mistake the insance declarations of American leaders for the actual wishes of the people," he continued.

"We Russians have come to this conference because we have paid a high price for war and our only hope is to live in peace. What we want is agreement and peace, not disagreement and war. I represent the country which paid the highest price in the war. Because we know war we want to say we adore peace."

Ehrenburg said he did not know what Russia intended to do on Berlin.

Polk 'Trial'

(Continued from page 3)

when he took the stand.

The week-long trial was marked by a handpicked jury and the admission of hearsay evidence. Stak-topolous' 68-year-old mother, Anna, was acquitted of complicity in the trial.

Gen. William J. Donovan, wartime head of the OSS, said here nevertheless that he believed the trial was "honestly and efficiently conducted."

It was Donovan, one-time admirer of German and Italian fascism who, in his investigation of the Polk slaying, refused to consider evidence available from the Democratic Government of Greece on the murder because it was "Communist."

Raleigh Gibson, U. S. consul general in Salonika and official American observer at the trial, also whitewashed the rigged hoax of a trial with pompous declaration that the monarcho-fascist judicial officials were to be complimented.

The Free Greece Radio has repeatedly declared that it has conclusive evidence on the killers which it is prepared to turn over to Polk's relatives or American newsmen's organizations. The Democratic Government has linked high Athens officials and gangsters to the slaying.

Gen. Donovan, who attended the trial as counsel for the Overseas Writers Committee, a group investigating the Polk murder, said he was speaking "not for the committee, but myself."

Condolences

ETHEL SHORE ROSENBERG. We the workers of the Arkay Shop express to you are deepest sympathy on the sudden death of your husband. We mourn the death of CHARLIE.

TO ETHEL SHORE ROSENBERG. We express our deepest sympathy on the sudden death of your beloved husband, CHARLIE.

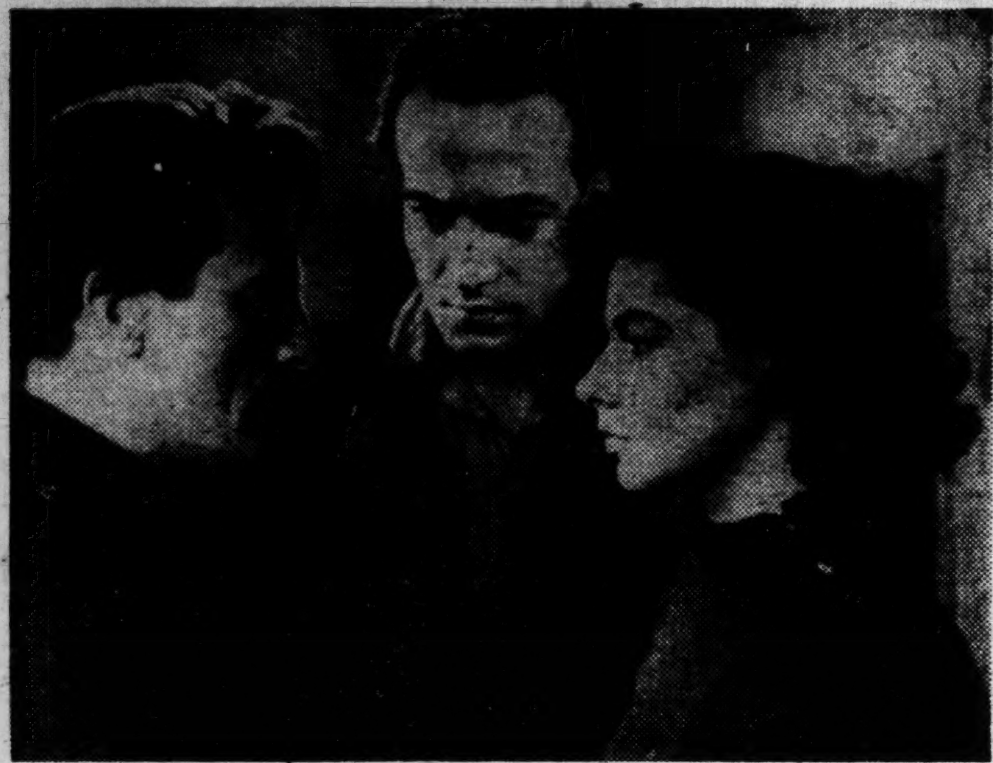
Rose, Dora, Mary, Rebecca, Bella D., Mary G., Sarah, Esther, Frieda, Ida, Molly, Bella S.

The Upper West Side Region of N. Y. County Communist Party shares with NINA ROBINSON her deep grief upon the loss of her brother.

Our sincere sympathies to Alice and Bill Johnson on the untimely death of your sister.

Bronx County Committee, Communist Party.

'Last Stop' at the World Theatre



A scene from 'The Last Stop,' powerfully made Polish film about the women's section of the Nazi Auschwitz concentration camp, now in its second month at the World Theatre. Barbara Drapinska who plays the Jewish heroine is shown here planning the next move with two members of the anti-fascist underground at the camp.

Movies:

Dissenting Opinion On 'The Set Up'

New York, N. Y. Editor Feature Section:

I'd like to chime in with a dissenting voice against the overwhelming accolade for *The Set Up* by all the press, including, unfortunately, our own Daily Worker.

The picture as a whole leaves one with the impression of a stinking overall mess—in this case the fight game. This feeling of revulsion, however, produces no desire for struggle, only the foulest kind of cynicism. Why is this so? And if it is so, how is it that Comrades Yglesias and Mardo have endorsed this picture?

The plot is built around one hour in the life of an "old" 35 year old prelim fighter. As such it touches the periphery of the abscess infecting the fight game. It limns effectively the crookedness of the tanker, the strong-arm boys, and the tinhorn gambler—in a word the small time (but vicious) operators—but the big monopoly boys and the relation of the whole to our cannibal capitalist system is nowhere to be

found. This narrow canvas of the story was noted by Comrade Yglesias and his recommendation was qualified by this condition. This positive aspect of the plot however is subordinated to something much more important—the author's attitude towards people and his solution to the problem posed. . . .

It seems to me that our reviewer fell into a trap. In the midst of the avalanche of debauchery flowing from Hollywood we are becoming grateful for "little things" that touch on a valid theme. I believe we cannot afford to relax our vigilance. The totality of impression that this picture creates is not one of exposing corruption but rather one of anti-humanism; it portrays man in a hopeless light, sunk to the lowest levels of animalism. The "solution" to brutality and corruption is to retreat from the world, in this case to a cigar stand, and have the status quo untouched. Both of these concepts, I submit, are entirely alien to our attitude towards life.

P. S.

The Art Galleries:

Robert Gwathmey's Important Exhibit at ACA Gallery

By Charles Corwin

A ROBERT GWATHMEY exhibition is always an important event for those who are concerned about a social art, since he is one of the most interesting and inventive of social artists. His exhibits are not frequent; he is a slow and painstaking worker who seems to be constantly questioning and searching. Currently he is showing twelve canvases at the ACA Gallery in an exhibit which will continue until April 30.

His subject matter remains the same. It is of the South that he speaks, pointing out as ruthlessly as ever the hypocrisy and meanness of the white-supremacy myth, the distortions it makes in the lives of southern whites as well as Negroes, and presenting also the dignity, large though sometimes homely and awkward, of the Negroes. He had earlier evolved two techniques for presenting his subject, and these also he continues.

One is the "program" picture in which the story is told symbolically, sometimes with considerable complexity but practically always quite understandably. There has been much use of symbols in modern art but characteristically it has been individual symbolism, through personal association, out of the artist's unconscious or his autobiography. The impact of these symbols has often been in-

tense though usually impenetrable since it has seemed more important to express oneself than to establish a connection with a larger social group. Gwathmey, on the other hand, has been one of those who has sought to crystallize not his own maladjustments but commonly shared social situations and problems, and he has sought symbols that serve not to hide but to explain, with a new sharpness. Today such socially agreed on symbols are not ready to hand. They must be invented fresh, and it is not easy at once to achieve clarity and force and to avoid banality.

IT IS GREATLY to his credit that Gwathmey has created a compelling pictorial language that has crystallized the barren life of the share-cropper in the near-empty ochre field in which the bent back and sweating brow receives such scanty reward; the isolated Negro caught and bound in the barbed wire that delimits alike his field and his freedom. Also unforgettable are the white southerner clinging to the empty shell of his ancestral home complete with family portrait, through the holes of which one sees the grim graveyard behind and before which labor the scrawny farmer boys, black and white; or the southern apologist holding a beatific mask to his own face and a

Hollywood:

'Worker' Series on Red-baiting Films Disturbs Herald Tribune

By David Platt

FROM AN EDITORIAL in last Sunday's Herald Tribune: "The New York 'Worker' has been attacking Hollywood 'warmongering' and its effort to sell 'prejudice, chauvinism and propaganda for a third world war.' As a description of the over-all Hollywood product, this is ludicrous. But it fits the Communist effort in virtually every field of art and science with a painful appropriateness."

What the Tribune failed to tell its readers about the 'Worker' series was this: That the articles pointed out that Hollywood's anti-labor films after the 1917 Socialist Revolution in Russia took the form of films against the Soviet Union (for outlawing the profit system and with it the exploitation of labor). Took the form of films against the American Communists (for leading the fight for industrial unionism, for jobs, for unemployment insurance etc.)

The series pointed out further that throughout the 20s and 30s when the chief threat to civilization was not the Soviet Union which was peacefully building Socialism, but fascist, warmongering Italy, Germany and Japan — Hollywood films like "Knight Without Armor," "Scarlet Dawn," "The Spy," "Comrade X," and "Ninotchka" were portraying the first Workers and Farmers State as the product of "wild unruly mobs" incited by "cut-throats, criminals and degenerates."

We said that the film industry by turning out one red-baiting film after another in the years following World War I while remaining silent on the question of fascism was no less guilty than any of the other American trusts in aiding the Axis powers and paving the way for World War II.

IN CONCLUSION we said that today with American imperialism trying to finish the job which the German fascists found too hot to handle, anti-labor, anti-Soviet films are again the order of the day.

But today, unlike the 20s and 30s, producers are finding red-baiting a risky business. A large part of the American movie audience no longer rushes to put



down its hard cash at the box office to buy prejudice, chauvinism and propaganda for a third world war . . . Progressives must continue to oppose films of force and violence, continue to direct the audience to see the fraudulence of such films, continue to demand films of peace."

Nowhere did we offer the above as a description of the over-all Hollywood product. But the fact that The Tribune saw fit to defend Hollywood's "over-all" product confirms what we have been saying: that part of the Hollywood product does sell "prejudice, chauvinism and propaganda for a third world war."

SPEAKING OF prejudice, another crisis has developed on RKO's "I Married a Communist." Claire Trevor turned down the second feminine lead, necessitating another postponement of the production. It was scheduled to roll this week with Laraine Day, Thomas Gomez and Robert Ryan (yes, he finally surrendered to the pressure of his boss Howard Hughes), in the leading roles.

HOLLYWOOD locals of the AFL Painters Union have petitioned Congress to investigate the National Labor Relations Board for mishandling their complaints against the movie producers. The painters charge the producers with unfair labor practices and claim they haven't been able to get NLRB hearings on the charges in two and a half years. The painters' jurisdictional dispute with the AFL International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Em-

ployes (IATSE) led to the long movie strikes of 1945 and 1946.

KIRK DOUGLAS is wanted for the role of Thomas Jefferson in "The Patriots," Warner Bros. film based on the play by Sidney Kingsley. . . .

'Caravan' at Beacon Carries Silly Baggage

By Jose Yglesias

THE BEACON up on 74 Street has brought in an English romantic drama to buttress a fine realistic study of an English public school in its second feature, *Mr. Perrin and Mr. Traill*. *Caravan* is a silly baggage of gypsies, love-lorn, English ladies, a courageous,

CARAVAN. Eagle-Lion release. Produced by Harold Huth. Directed by Arthur Crabtree. Screen play by Roland Pertwee. From a novel by Lady Eleanor Smith. With Stewart Granger, Jean Kent, Anne Crawford, Dennis Price. At the Beacon.

handsome hero, a bold gypsy girl and a glittering paste necklace which brings them all together. It's a hard burden for the first feature to carry.

Caravan is taken from a novel by Lady Eleanor Smith, and it has all the romantic aura of a titled lady's idea of romance. In 1830 a young English writer takes on the job of delivering a necklace to its owners in Granada. On the way he is wounded and loses his memory. A gorgeous gypsy girl takes care of him and makes him happy, but as soon as he regains his memory he begins to pine for his blonde English lady.

It will be no news to anyone that, having had his fling with the gypsy, the hero (Stewart Granger, the English Errol Flynn) gets back to the anemic lady once the gypsy girl dies in a properly tragic fashion. Along the way the movie is nonsensical in every way: its one real glamorous contribution, flamenco music, is relegated to the background while its English star attempts to dance, mainly with her false eyelashes. Let this *Caravan* pass.



By BARNARD RUBIN

THE CAMPAIGN to push "The Traitor," that hack, red-baiting play, based on the big lie that U. S. Communists are atombomb spies, has assumed ludicrous proportions.

The unwilling theatre-going public still refuses to be cajoled into paying their money for a boring evening, but the radio and many of the big-money papers in town are still trying to put it over. Hearst's New York "Daily Mirror," for example, ran a two-column page-length interview with the author Wednesday saying, "Everybody should see it. It's not only good theatre; it's a brilliant dissection of treason."

And, after getting through with this lie, the paper states, "It's a hit, a palpable hit."

This, in the face of the fact the play has been losing a fortune, that the Daily News in urging people to go see the play has revealed that "The Traitor has been struggling along at a loss," and that this week's Variety in its weekly listings of shows and their net takes says very simply about The Traitor: "It hasn't caught on in spite of favorable notices; slim \$7,400."

At the bottom of the Mirror piece there are deliberately false quotations from this critic's review of the warmongering show. Then in the last paragraph is this: "I wonder, Wouk (the play's author) asked no one in particular, 'whether the guy who wrote that review ever heard a mine go off.' (A slur, of course, at this critic's military record.)"

It so happens that the Daily Worker's drama critic, like many another of his fellow Communists, was a combat infantryman in two wars: a rifleman with the International Brigade in Spain, and a machine gunner with the U. S. Army in combat against the Japanese in the last war. . . .

TOWN TALK

John P. Lewis, former managing editor of PM, bought the Weekly Franklin (New Hampshire) Journal-Transcript. . . .

Ludwig Lewisohn's novel, The Case of Mr. Crump, now called The Tyranny of Sex, has been bought for dramatization from Farrar, Straus, by Robert Whitehead and Oliver Rea. . . .

The Lyceum (legit) Theatre in New York has been sold by a syndicate headed by Max Gordon to a wholesale paper dealer at a reported price of \$400,000. Gordon was the major stockholder and the other owners included the widow of Sam H. Harris, and George S. Kaufman, Moss Hart and Marcus Heiman. About two years ago Gordon and his associates reportedly refused an offer of \$600,000 for the theatre. However, the present price of \$400,000 represents a sizable profit, since the property was bought for only \$225,000 some years ago and has meanwhile earned a fairly consistent revenue. . . .

Garson Kanin, now in London to arrange several producing deals on his own plays, has been negotiating with Laurence Olivier to be a partial sponsor of Ballet Theatre and aid in getting a West End house for the troupe. Kanin himself is a sponsor of Ballet Theatre. . . .

Station WOR this week purchased an entire square block bounded by 67 and 68 Streets, Broadway and Columbus Avenue, in midtown Manhattan as a site for future construction of buildings for offices and studios to be used by WOR-TV. No date has been set for construction work on the property. . . .

Ed Wynn is the latest Columbia Broadcasting System's acquisition to fit into its fall programming line-up on its television network. The comedian will have his own show kinescoped from the Coast, where he resides. The format of the program or its starting date haven't been decided yet, although a late August or early September premiere is indicated. . . .

When and if Information, Please returns to the air, it'll be minus Clifton Fadiman. . . .

Betty Garrett and hubby Larry Parks arranging for a series of personal appearances together. . . .

Bob Hope is investing money in Bill Boyd's "Hopalong Cassidy" pictures. . . .

WAR PROPAGANDA

If you're against the war-provoking Atlantic Pact, you'd better get busy.

The Atlantic Union Committee is sending out a letter to citizens urging them to "write or telegraph your Senators, asking them to vote yes, fast, on ratification of the North Atlantic Defense Pact, as an essential emergency measure to prevent an attack by Soviet Russia."

Quoted in this letter composed of lies and hate propaganda are Clare Booth Luce, Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., Louis Fischer, Harry R. Bullis, president of General Mills, former Secretary of War Robert Patterson and others.

The number of these letters being sent out—three million.

Books: 'Negro Voices in American Fiction'

First All-Inclusive Study Of American Negro Fiction

By John Hudson Jones

HUGH MORRIS GLOSTER has written a useful record of the published short stories and novels by American Negroes from "The President's Daughter" by William Wells Brown in 1853 to Willard Motley's "Knock on Any Door" of 1947. The book is important because, despite numerous shortcomings in ideas and conclusions it is the first such all-inclusive study.

In his preface, Gloster reveals his book's basic weakness when he says, "in this work the author has tried to permit no theory—econom-

Negro Voices in American Fiction, by Hugh Morris Gloster. Chapel Hill, 295 pp. \$3.50.

ic, political, social, or philosophical—to influence his approach. . . . Since this book is concerned not so much with literary appraisal as with racial expression, artistic evaluation has been avoided. . . .

But try as he might, Gloster had to head straight into the social forces at work in the various periods of the writings he discusses. For the overwhelming bulk of Negro writing, creative or not, has concerned itself with the social, economic, and cultural oppression of the Negro people and their reaction to it. It was inevitable that Gloster had to describe its effectiveness in this relation so far as craft achievement was concerned.

THIS REVIEWER, however, can approach Gloster's work with much appreciation of his overall aims, having studied Negro Literature under him at Le Moyne College, Memphis, Tenn. This unlike his other literature courses he had to teach without benefit of text books, or related comprehensive historical or critical works. Gloster is now at Hampton Institute in Virginia.

The book is divided into such main section as "Backgrounds of Negro Fiction," "Negro Fiction to World War I," "The Negro Renaissance," and "The Depression Decade." Heavily documented and interlaced with quotes, it is a wonderful source book for students of Negro writing and should send the uninformed but interested to the nearest library that can boast possession of the works mentioned.

Gloster's book highlights the crimes of white critics and literary historians who have either accorded Negro writing only passing comment or have dealt with it in terms of the traditional cleavage in American thought and social relations towards Negroes.

VERNON LOGGINS did write "The Negro Author" in 1931, but this was largely impressionistic work lacking any interpretation of ideas on form or social content, or any association of the works with the main body of American writing. Elizabeth Lay Green's

"The Negro in Contemporary American Literature", while on the right track was merely "an outline for individual and group study." Vernon L. Parrington omitted from his otherwise fine work "Main Currents in American Thought" the entire bulk of truly great creative essays by Negroes, including Frederick Douglass, attacking slavery. And while the creative works of Negroes in that period were wanting in polished craftsmanship, their themes were heroic, and many were just as good as some with which Parrington dealt. Other critics have written only short essays or a few lines of notice.

This practice has neatly lifted an integral segment of American expression out of the main streams and set apart as a freak or fad to be feared or marvelled at but never accepted as American Literature. This has harmed both the country's literary traditions, and Negro writers.

But equally distressing is the fact that perhaps only one Negro, Dr. Alain Locke, can be called a critic of stature on the basis of accomplished work. He has, however, had to interpret so many aspects of American Negro culture, his contribution to the literary field has been limited in output.

Others like Benjamin Brawley, "Early Negro American Writers"; Carter G. Woodson, "The Mind of the Negro as Reflected in Letters During the Crisis, 1800-1860"; or Sterling A. Brown, Arthur P. Davis, and Ulysses Lee, "The Negro Caravan"; have compiled excellent anthologies. These have included fine essays, but were not complete critical interpretations.

Books: 'Economic Munich' by Philip Cortney
Businessman Yearns For 18th Century

By David Carpenter

THE ECONOMIC MUNICH is the confused outcry of unhappiness by an operator on the fringes of the capitalist economy. Philip Cortney, the president of Coty, Inc., and Coty International,

THE ECONOMIC MUNICH. By Philip Cortney. 262 pp. New York. Philosophical Library. \$3.75:

manufacturers of perfumes, lipsticks, etc., wants to resurrect the "free trade" principles of the 18th and 19th centuries.

He is angry at the U. S. government for espousing policies which run counter to these principles. He is particularly incensed by the

Havana conference which set up the International Trade Organization, where the U. S. government forced controls upon other nations, particularly those of a monetary character. He says the ITO is interfering with the interplay of economic forces in the "free enterprise" system.

But he does not blame this on the dominant American imperialists, who are tightening their grasp on the capitalist world. Instead, he blames all our woes on the adoption of the Keynesian economic theories by the U. S. government. Cortney says they caused the 1929 depression, the postwar inflation and will bring us to a new depression.

Poor Mr. Cortney, from his spot under the capitalist table, fails to see that the main aim of the Keynesians is to bolster capitalism by government intervention, while at the same time presenting to the masses, always living under the cloud of unemployment, a demagogic appeal that their economic problems can be solved without abolishing the capitalist system.



JANET REED, one of the principal members of Ballet Theatre which has opened a six-week stand at the Metropolitan Opera House.

New Bantams

Bantam Book releases of April include: Stranger In Paris, by W. Somerset Maugham; My Flag Is Down, by James Maresca; Mrs. Mike, by Nancy and Benedict Freedman; The Yellow Room, by Mary Roberts Rinehart; Jack Dempsey, by Nat Fleischer; The Dragon Murder Case, by S. S. Van Dine; Office Nurse, by Adelaide Humphries; Fighting Man, by Frank Gruber.

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MASSAGE
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"Cheerful comedy mingled with
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WCBS-880 Ks.
WNEW-1130 Ks.
WLIB-1190 Ks.

WNY-1030 Ks.
WNY-1430 Ks.
WOV-1290 Ks.
WQXR-1500 Ks.

MORNING
 11:00-WNBC-Dr. Paul
 WOR-Prentiss Robinson
 WJZ-Modern Romances
 WNYC-Music America Loves
 WCBS-Arthur Godfrey Show
 WQXR-News; Alma Dettinger
 11:15-WNBC-We Love and Learn
 WOR-Victor H. Linclahr
 11:30-WNBC-Jack Berch
 WOR-Gabriel Heather Mailbag
 WJZ-Ted Malone
 WCBS-Grand Slam
 WQXR-UN Newswest
 11:45-WNBC-Lora Lawton
 WJZ-Galen Drake
 WOR-Tello-Test
 WCBS-Rosemary
 WQXR-Along the Danube

AFTERNOON
 12:00-WNBC-Charles F. McCarthy
 WOR-Kate Smith
 WJZ-Welcome Travelers
 WCBS-Wendy Warren
 WQXR-News; Luncheon Concert
 WNYC-Midday Symphony
 12:15-WNBC-Metropolitan News
 WCBS-Aunt Jenny
 12:30-WNBC-Brookshire
 WOR-News; Answer Man
 WJZ-News; Herb Sheldon
 WCBS-Helen Trent
 12:45-WNBC-Our Gal Sunday
 1:00-WNBC-Mary Margaret McBride
 WOR-Luncheon at Sardi's
 WJZ-Party Time
 WCBS-Big Sister
 WNYC-Music
 WQXR-News; Midday Symphony
 1:15-WJZ-Nancy Craig
 WCBS-Ma Perkins
 1:30-WOR-Hollywood Theatre
 WCBS-Young Dr. Malone
 1:45-WJZ-Dorothy Dix
 WCBS-Guiding Light
 2:00-WNBC-Double or Nothing
 WOR-Queen For a Day
 WJZ-Breakfast in Hollywood
 WNYC-Musical of the Theatre
 WCBS-Second Mrs. Burton
 WQXR-News; Record Review
 2:15-WJZ-Perry Mason
 2:30-WNBC-Today's Children
 WOR-Passing Parade
 WCBS-Nora Drake
 WJZ-Bride and Groom
 WQXR-Curtain at 2:30

3:45-WNBC-Light of World
 WCBS-What Makes You Tick?
 WOR-Tello-Test
 3:00-WNBC-Life Can Be Beautiful
 WOR-Movie Matinee
 WJZ-Talk Your Way Out
 WCBS-David Harum
 WQXR-News; Recent Releases
 3:15-WNBC-Ma Perkins
 WCBS-Hilltop House
 3:30-WNBC-Pepper Young
 WOR-Best Girl
 WJZ-House Party
 WCBS-Robert Q. Lewis Show
 3:45-WNBC-Right to Happiness
 4:00-WNBC-Backstage Wife
 WOR-Barbara Welles
 WJZ-Kay Kyser
 WNYC-Disk Data
 WCBS-Hint Hunt
 4:15-WNBC-Stella Dallas
 4:25-WCBS-Bob Hite
 4:30-WNBC-Lorenzo Jones
 WOR-Johnny Olsen
 WJZ-Patt Barnes
 WCBS-Winner Take All
 4:45-WNBC-Young Widder Brown
 WJZ-Eleanor and Anna Roosevelt
 5:00-WNBC-When a Girl Marries
 WOR-Superman
 WJZ-Challenge of Yukon
 WCBS-Galen Drake
 WQXR-News; Today in Music
 WOR-Superman
 WNYC-Sunset Serenade
 WQXR-Today in Music
 5:15-WNBC-Portia Faces Life
 WNYC-Masterworks Hour
 WQXR-Stan Freeman
 5:30-WNBC-Just Plain Bill
 WOR-Captain Midnight
 WJZ-Sky King
 WCBS-Hits and Misses
 WQXR-Temple Emanuel
 5:45-WNBC-Front Page Farrell
 WOR-Tom Mix

EVENING
 6:00-WNBC-Kenneth Sanghart
 WOR-Lyle Van
 WJZ-Joe Hasel
 WNYC-Sunset Serenade
 WCBS-Eric Sevareid
 WQXR-News; Music to Remember
 6:15-WNBC-Bill Stern
 WOR-On the Century
 WJZ-Ethel & Albert
 WCBS-Talks

Friday, April 22.

PM
 6:30-Herb Shriner. WCBS.
 8:30-Jimmy Durante show. WNBC.
 9:00-Eddie Canto show. WNBC.
 9:30-Red Skelton show. WNBC.
 10:00-Meet the Press. WOR.
 11:30-Deems Taylor show. WOR.

TV
PM
 8:00-Adventures in Jazz. WCBS.
 8:00-Broadway Revue. WNBC.
 9:00-Johns Hopkins Science Review. WCBS.
 9:00-Charlie Chaplin film. WATV.
 9:30-Premiere Playhouse. WCBS.

All Scheduled Games
WMCA (WPIX)
WINS (WABD)

Giants
 6:30-WNBC-Wayne Howell Show
 WOR-News Reports
 WJZ-Edwin C. Hill
 WCBS-Herb Shriner
 WNYC-Sports
 WQXR-Sports Concert
 6:45-WNBC-Three Star Extra
 WOR-Stan Lomax
 WCBS-Lowell Thomas
 WNYC-Supper Club
 7:00-WNBC-Supper Club
 WOR-Fulton Lewis, Jr.
 WJZ-Headline Edition
 WCBS-Beulah
 7:15-WNBC-News of the World
 WCBS-Jack Smith Show
 WQXR-News; Concert Hall
 WOR-Answer Man
 WJZ-Elmer Davis
 7:30-WNBC-Sports
 WOR-H. R. Knickerbocker
 WJZ-Lone Ranger
 WCBS-Club 15
 7:45-WNBC-E. V. Kaltenborn
 WOR-Inside of Sports
 WCBS-Edward Murrow
 8:00-WNBC-Band of America
 WJZ-Pat Man

WOR-Experience Speaks
WNYC-Concert
WCBS-Jack Carson Show
WQXR-News; Symphony Hall
 8:30-WNBC-Jimmy Durante Show
 WOR-Yours for a Song
 WJZ-FBI
 WCBS-My Favorite Husband
 WQXR-Concert Hall
 9:00-WNBC-Eddie Cantor Show
 WCBS-Theatre Hour
 WJZ-Break the Bank
 WOR-Gabriel Heater
 9:15-WOR-Newsreel
 9:30-WOR-Opera Concert
 WJZ-The Sheriff
 WNBC-Red Skelton Show
 WQXR-Let's Celebrate
 9:45-WQXR-Great Names
 10:00-WNBC-Life of Riley
 WOR-Meet the Press
 WJZ-Boxing Bout
 WCBS-Playhouse
 WQXR-News; Nights in Latin America
 10:30-WNBC-Bill Stern
 WOR-Symphonette
 WCBS-Johnny Dollar
 WJZ-Sports Page
 WQXR-Viennese Melodies

TODAY'S PATTERN



Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1852 is designed for sizes 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 years. Size 3, jumper, requires 1 3/4 yards of 35 or 36-inch fabric; blouse, 1 1/4 yards.

For this pattern, send 25 cents in coins, your name, address, pattern number and size wanted to Barbara Bell, Daily Worker, 35 E. 12 St., New York 3.

Refuse to Decertify UE at Univis Lens

WASHINGTON, April 21.-The National Labor Relations Board today unanimously refused to decertify the United Electrical Workers (CIO) at the plant of the Univis Lens Co., Dayton, Ohio.

In a precedent-setting decision, all five board members signed an order setting aside an election which the UE lost last July 23 by 302 to 272.

The board said the company had engaged in coercive conduct. It rejected the company argument that, since the union had not filed non-Communist affidavits, it had no right to object.

Daily Worker Screen Guide

•• Tops
 • Good

MANHATTAN

First Run-Broadway

AMBASSADOR-@Dede
 ASTOR-Kenn. Co. Army Day
 AVENUE PLAYHOUSE-@Greenfire; Call Northside 777
 BROADWAY-@Red Shoes
 CAPITOL-City Across the River
 CRITERION-Life of Riley
 ELYSEE-@Marjoe; @Fanny; @Cesar
 FULTON-Jean of Arc
 GLOBE-The Champion
 GOTHAM-Lady of Burlesque
 LOEW'S STATE-@Take Me Out to the Ball Game
 LITTLE CARNEGIE-Song to Remember
 LITTLE CINEMET-Wandering Jew
 MAYFAIR-Wizard of Oz
 MUSEUM OF MODERN ART-King Kong
 NEW YORK-Fighting Fools; Elmer Foss
 PARAMOUNT-The Undercover Man
 PARIS-@Symphonie Pastorale
 LOEW'S LEXINGTON-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 PARK AVENUE-@Hamlet
 RADIO CITY MUSIC HALL-Connors Yankee
 RKO PALACE-@Pride of the Yankees
 RIALTO-Bombay; The Jungle Boy
 ROXY-Mr. Belvedere Goes to College
 STANLEY-@Tomorrow's a Wonderful Day; Toys
 STRAND-My Dream Is Yours
 VICTORIA-Jean of Arc
 WORLD-@Last Stop
 5TH AVENUE PLAYHOUSE-Day of Wrath; @Zero for Conduct; Blood of a Poet
 55TH ST PLAYHOUSE-@Monsieur Vincent

East Side

ACADEMY OF MUSIC-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 ARCADIA-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 ART-@Pygmalion
 BEVERLY-@Eagle With Two Heads
 CHARLES-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 CITY-@Golem; @Carmen
 GRACIE SQUARE-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 GRAMERCY PARK CINEMA-One Sunday Afternoon
 IRVING PLACE-@Professor, My Son
 LOEW'S CANAL-Family Honeymoon
 LOEW'S COMMODORE-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 LOEW'S 42ND ST.-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 LOEW'S 72ND ST.-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 LOEW'S LEXINGTON-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 LOEW'S ORPHEUM-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 LOEW'S 86TH ST.-Crisis Cross; Fighting O'Flynn
 NORMANDIE-Dark Corner
 PLAZA-Whispering Smith
 RKO PROCTORS 58TH ST.-@Yellow Sky; Unfaithfully Yours
 RKO PROCTORS 86TH ST.-@Yellow Sky; Unfaithfully Yours
 RKO JEFFERSON-Crisis Cross; Fighting O'Flynn
 SUTTON-@Quartet
 TRANSLUX 72ND ST.-One Sunday Afternoon
 TRANSLUX MONROE-Dynamite; Shaggy
 TRANSLUX COLONY-Hills of Home; Wake of Red Witch
 TRANSLUX 60TH-Sleeping Car to Trieste
 TRIBUNE-Passionate; @Terror
 TUDOR-My Life With Caroline; High Seas
 YORK-Hills of Home; Melody Time
 54TH ST.-@Snake Pit; Variety Time
 52ND ST. TRANSLUX-@Snake Pit
 55TH ST. PLAYHOUSE-Melody Time
 55TH ST. TRANSLUX-Hills of Home
 56TH ST. GRANDE-Farmer Amber; Fury at Furnace Creek

West Side

ARDEN-Man from Colorado; Black Arrow
 ARDEN-@Sahara; Destroyer
 APOLLO-My Last Mistress; Slidewalks of London
 BELMONT-Mi Espasa Buena Noche; Balala
 BEACON-Mr. Perris and Mr. Trull; Caravan
 BRYANT-Killer McCoy; Undercover Male
 COLUMBIA-Fighting O'Flynn; Crisis Cross
 CARLTON-The Bribes; Kissing Bandit
 DELMAR-La Dama del Armas; Deceitful Margarita
 ELGIN-Enchantment; Sixteen Fathoms Deep
 EDISON-Clay Brown; Behind the Eight Ball
 GREENWICH-@Snake Pit; Variety Time
 LAFFMOVIE-Over My Dead Body
 LYRIC-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 LOEW'S OLYMPIA-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 LOEW'S LINCOLN SQ.-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 LOEW'S 88TH ST.-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 LOEW'S SHENKMAN-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 MIDTOWN-@Lost One; Holiday
 NEMO-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 NEW AMSTERDAM-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 FIX-in Old California; Lady from Shanghai

RIVERSIDE-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 RIVIERA-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 RKO COLONIAL-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 RKO 81ST ST.-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 RKO NEW 23RD ST.-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 SAVOY-Fighting O'Flynn; Crisis Cross
 SCHUYLER-Candlelight in Algeria; Adventure Robin Hood
 SELWYN-Command Decision; Dynamite
 SQUIRE-@Grand Illusion; @Bakers Wife
 STODDARD-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 STUDIO 65-La Malaguena; Ayudame a Vivir
 SYMPHONY-Mary of Scotland; Yank Comes Back
 TERRACE-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 TIMES SQUARE-Angel in Exile; Quilant Legion
 TIVOLI-Crisis Cross; Fighting O'Flynn
 TOWN-The Bribes; Kissing Bandit
 THALIA-Chips Are Down; Passion in the Desert
 WAVERLY-@Snake Pit
 YORKTOWN-Slidewalks of London; Man of Evil
 5TH ST. PLAYHOUSE-Young Mr. Pitt
 77TH ST.-Crisis Cross; Fighting O'Flynn

Washington Heights

ALPINE-@Snake Pit; Variety Time
 AUDUBON-Kitty Faye
 DALE-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 DORSET-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 EMPRESS-Enchantment; Linda Be Good
 GEM-Crisis Cross; Fighting O'Flynn
 HEIGHTS-The Bribes; Kissing Bandit
 LANE-@Johnny Belinda; @Treasure of Sierra Madre
 LOEW'S 175TH ST.-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 LOEW'S RIO-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 LOEW'S INWOOD-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 LOEW'S DYCKMAN-Crisis Cross; Fighting O'Flynn
 RKO HAMILTON-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 RKO COLISEUM-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 RKO MARBLE HILL-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 UPTOWN-Crisis Cross; Fighting O'Flynn

Harlem

ODEON-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 ROOSEVELT-Crisis Cross; Fighting O'Flynn
 RENAISSANCE-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love

BRONX

ALLERTON-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 ASCOT-Interlude; Life and Loves of Tchaikovsky
 BEACH-@Letter to Three Wives; Bungalow Thirteen
 BEFORD-Saboteur; @Corvette K-225
 CIRCLE-Accused; Return of Wildfire
 CONCORDE-Accused; Countess of Monte Cristo
 DE LUXE-@Adventures of Robin Hood; Dark Passage
 EARLE-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 FENWAY-Enchantment; Sixteen Fathoms Deep
 FREEMAN-The Accused; Countess of Monte Cristo
 GLOBE-My Favorite Wife; Invisible Ray
 LIDO-@Professor My Son; Selected Shorts
 LOEW'S AMERICAN-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 LOEW'S BOYTON ROAD-Whiplash; One Sunday Afternoon
 LOEW'S 107TH ST.-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 LOEW'S PARADISE-Three Godfathers; Act of Violence
 LOEW'S POST ROAD-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 MOSHOLU-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 NEW RITZ-@Fun and Fancy Free; Return of Bad Men
 RKO CASTLE HILL-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 RKO CHESTER-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 RKO FORDHAM-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 PARK PLAZA-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 ROSEDALE-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 SQUARE-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 TUXEDO-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 UNIVERSITY-Cash; Sea Devils
 VALENTINE-Crisis Cross; Fighting O'Flynn
 ZENITH-Killer McCoy; Undercover Male

BROOKLYN-Downtown

BELL CINEMA-Enchantment; Sixteen Fathoms Deep
 CARLTON-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 FOX-Return of October; Shockproof
 LOEW'S MELBA-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 LOEW'S METROPOLITAN-Three Godfathers; Act of Violence
 MOMART-Nightmare Alley; Spook Busters
 MAJESTIC-Queen of Broadway; Secrets of a Co-Ed
 PARAMOUNT-El Paso; Incident
 RKO ALBEE-@Yellow Sky; @Unfaithfully Yours
 RKO ORPHEUM-Down to Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 RKO PROSPECT-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 STRAND-South of St. Louis; Mourning Becomes Electra
 ST. GEORGE PLAYHOUSE-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 SANDERS-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 TERMINAL-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 TIVOLI-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love

Bedford

GARROLL-@Snake Pit; Variety Time
 LINCOLN-Dark Journey; Dalton Ride Again
 NATIONAL-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 SAVOY-Sergeant York; Castle on the Hudson

Crown Heights

CARROLL-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 CROWN-@Adventures of Robin Hood; April Showers
 CONGRESS-Sergeant York; Castle on the Hudson
 LOEW'S WARWICK-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 LOEW'S KAMEO-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 NATIONAL-Show Business; Way Out West
 ROGERS-@Stagecoach; @Long Voyage Home
 RKO REPUBLIC-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 SAVOY-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 LOEW'S PITKIN-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 STADIUM-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone

Flatbush

ALBEMARLE-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 ASTOR-The Awful Truth; More Than a Secretary
 AVALON-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 AVENUE D-San Francisco; Bill and Coe
 AVENUE U-Enchantment; Sixteen Fathoms Deep
 BEVERLY-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 CLARIDGE-The Bribes; Kissing Bandit
 COLLEGE-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 ELM-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 FARRAGUT-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 FLATBUSH-Flame of the Barbary Coast; If I'm Lucky
 GRANADA-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 JEWEL-Unsuspected; @Blockade
 KENT-The Bribes; Kissing Bandit
 KINGWAY-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 LEADER-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 LINDEN-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 LOEW'S KING-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 MAYFAIR-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 MAYFAIR-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 MIDWOOD-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 NOSTRAND-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 PARKSIDE-Blanche Fury; A Place of One's Own
 PATIO-Bad Sister
 QUENTIN-@Stagecoach; @Long Voyage Home
 RKO KENMORE-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 RIALTO-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 RUGBY-Enchantment; Sixteen Fathoms Deep
 TRAYMORE-@Stagecoach; @Long Voyage Home
 TRIANGLE-@Snake Pit; Variety Time

Brighton-Coney Island

OCEANA-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 LOEW'S CONEY ISLAND-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 RKO TILYU-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 SHEPHEAD-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 SURF-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 TUXEDO-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home

Boro Park-Bensonhurst

CROWN-Face of Evil; Southern Yankee
 COLONY-Ramrod; @Slight Case of Murder
 LOEW'S ORIENTAL-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 LOEW'S BORO PARK-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 LOEW'S 46TH ST.-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 MARBORO-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 WALKER-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone

Bay Ridge

BERKSHIRE-@Red River; So This Is New York
 CENTER-Mutiny on the Blackhawk; Ex-Champ
 COLISEUM-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 ELECTRA-Pardon My Sorens; Frontier Marshal
 HARBOR-The Bribes; Kissing Bandit
 NEW FORTWAY-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 LOEW'S ALPINE-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 LOEW'S BAY RIDGE-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 PARK-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 KO DYKER-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 RITZ-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 STANLEY-Enchantment; Sixteen Fathoms Deep

Ridgewood-Bushwick

EMPIRE-Man from Colorado; Black Arrow
 LOEW'S BATES-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 RKO BUSHWICK-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone

RKO MADISON-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 RIDGEWOOD-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 RIVOLI-Face of Evil; Southern Yankee

The Rockaways

GEM-Return of Wildfire; S.O.S. Submarine
 PARK-Crisis Cross; Fighting O'Flynn
 RKO COLUMBIA-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 RKO STRAND-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone

Brownsville

BILTMORE-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 HOPKINSON-Day of Wrath; Revenge
 SUTTER-Man from Colorado; Black Arrow
 SUPREME-Crisis Cross; Fighting Squadron

Williamsburg

ALBA-@Stagecoach; @Long Voyage Home
 COMMODORE-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 KISMET-@Red Shoes; So This Is New York

QUEENS-Astoria

ASTORIA-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 BROADWAY-Sergeant York; Castle on the Hudson
 GRAND-Sergeant York; Castle on the Hudson
 LOEW'S TRIBORO-Family Honeymoon; Dark Past
 STEINWAY-Saboteur; @Corvette K-225
 STRAND-Whispering Smith; My Own True Love
 VICTORY-The Bribes; Kissing Bandit

Bayside

BAYSIDE-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 BELLAIRE-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 COLLEGE-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 CORONA-Whiplash; One Sunday Afternoon
 LOEW'S PLAZA-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker

Flushing

LOEW'S PROSPECT-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 MAYFAIR-Accused; Gay Ranchero
 RKO KEITHS-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 ROOSEVELT-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 TOWN-Cornered; Return of Wildfire
 UTOPIA-Countess of Monte Cristo; Mickey

Forest Hills

FOREST HILLS-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 INWOOD-Accused; Countess of Monte Cristo
 MIDWAY-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 TRYLON-@Letter to Three Wives; Bungalow Thirteen

Jamaica

AUSTIN-Farmer Amber; Nanook of the North
 ARION-@Stagecoach; @Long Voyage Home
 CROSSBAY-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 COMMUNITY-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 CASINO-Enchantment; Sixteen Fathoms Deep
 CAMBRIA-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 CARLTON-The Bribes; Kissing Bandit
 DRAKE-@Letter to Three Wives; Bungalow Thirteen
 GARDEN-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 JAMAICA-Night Time in Nevada; Balls of San Fernando
 KEITHS-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 LAURELTON-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 LEFFERTS-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 LINDEN-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 LITTLE NECK-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 LOEW'S HILLSIDE-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 LOEW'S VALENCIA-Three Godfathers; Act of Violence
 LOEW'S WILLARD-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 MAIN ST. PLAYHOUSE-Enchantment; Sixteen Fathoms Deep
 MERRICK-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 OASIS-Magnificent Brute; Wings Over Honolulu
 QUEENS-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone
 RKO ALDEN-Castle on the Hudson; Sergeant York
 RICHMOND HILL GARDEN-Enchantment; Sixteen Fathoms Deep
 ROOSEVELT-Do You Love Me; Arizona
 SAVOY-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 ST. ALBANS-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home

Woodside

BLISS-Wake of the Red Witch; Hills of Home
 CENTER-@Body and Soul; Circumstantial Evidence
 HOBART-Accused; Countess of Monte Cristo
 48RD ST.-One Sunday Afternoon; Whiplash
 LOEW'S-Command Decision; Henry the Rainmaker
 SUNNYSIDE-Down to the Sea in Ships; Bad Men of Tombstone

In This Corner...

By Bill Mardo

You Read It in DW First . . .

HORN BLOWING DEPT: The Daily Worker has been the only New York paper to inform baseball fans of the fact that a phenomenal new star is being born out in

San Diego in the fabulous person of Luscious "Luke" Easter. For this we are indebted, of course, to friend Nat Low who has been keeping us posted with his on-the-spot coverage from San Diego and Los Angeles.

Some readers here were inclined to be skeptical about the extravagance of Nat's claims. Nat Low, you'll remember, went on record rating Luke as the logical successor to Babe Ruth.

Within the short space of four weeks, even the conservative scribes of the wire services are coming around to that same thinking. United Press writer Hal Wood sent a lot of superlatives sizzling over the wires yesterday from Frisco. Easter is, in the U.P. man's estimation "one of the greatest natural hitters ever to perform on the western slope—and that's covering a lot of territory because this is the place where such great batsmen as Joe DiMaggio, Ted Williams, Paul Waner and many others got their start. But that's the kind of company Easter travels in . . ."

On and on went the UP scribe. "He is so spectacular that he has caught the imagination of the fans from border to border and they are flocking to the parks to see him perform . . ."

Tuesday night the Padres bowed in at Seattle for the opener there. Tuesday is traditionally a bad box-office day in the PCL, but some 9,249 fans turned out to see the Padres, Luke and his slugging teammate Max West.

Fact is, the San Diego club played to 101,492 fans in the first 17 days of the young season. That is, 59,867 turned out at home, and 41,625 took in Mr. Easter on the road. Utterly incredible attendance for the Pacific Coast, San Diego, let me remind you, usually ranks among the last four in the matter of PCL attendance receipts. For however so long Luke Easter stays there, it begins to appear the S.D. ballpark is going to top 'em all on the coast.

JUST HOW long Luke does stay in the PCL is, of course, another question. If Mickey Vernon's bat doesn't measure up to his fielding, I can assure you Cleveland prexy Bill Veeck isn't going to waste a minute in calling in Luke from California and planting him on the initial sack. This will hold even truer if the Red Sox get hot, or Bobby Feller's aching arm doesn't come around and Lou Boudreau is going to demand all the run-production the organization owns socked into his varsity lineup.

Oh yes. You want to know what big Luke is doing with that bat of his up to date? Hm. Almost forgot to mention it. Only hitting .433 for the first 19 games, tied for home runs with 7 (mate Max West shares the honors), is leading the loop with 28 runs-batted-in . . . and is playing a bangup game at first base. Luke's circuit smashes have been Ruthian drives soaring over 400 feet on the average. The most feared slugger in the league, he is being forced to swing at a lot of bad stuff if he wants to get a piece of the ball. And just take that last into account when estimating his phenomenal stickwork. He is also extremely fast on the bases, but his base-stealing is being held in check by manager Bucky Harris, who pleads "Luke, for heaven's sake, don't get yourself hurt running those bases!"

And who can blame Bucky? The man sounds just too good to

be true. But then again, even the late beloved Bambino never imagined that he was a superman, that all future sluggers were going to stop short of the magical 60 HR mark. Records are always made to be broken, new heroes will always spring up to fill the shoes left by others, and if Brother Easter is all that they say he is . . . my oh my!

(Oh yes. Another on-the-spot story from Low on Luke coming up in this week's "Worker." Along about next year this time, remember you read it here.)

Fistic Row . . .

FISTIC NOTES: Ray Robinson racked up an eight-round kayo over rugged Earl Turner out in Oakland the other night, the welter champ coming in at the good middle poundage of 153½. Ray boxed smoothly over the early rounds, got involved in some slugging exchanges in the mid-rounds, but tagged Turner with a crunching left hook to end it all . . .

There will be no bout at T of C's Manhattan Centre next week. The other evening Orlando Zuleta, Cuban lightweight champ, made it two in a row over tough Eddie Warren.

Results, Entries, Al's Picks

JAMAICA RESULTS

FIRST—6 furlongs; claiming; fillies and mares; 4-year olds and up; \$3,500.
Gay Love (D'houssaye) 20.90 9.90 6.50
Tintalate (Scurlock) 4.90 3.40
Jhansai (Howell) 3.50
Also ran—Boston Babetta, Esterita, x-Aethelred, x-Lady Ardmore, Golf Club, My Year, Homespun, Nanpurr, White Wine, Holiday Girl, x-Zeaplay. Time—1:13 3-5.
x-Field.

SECOND—1-1-16 miles; claiming; maidens, 3-year olds and up; \$3,500.
Julibee (Mehrtens) 16.40 6.30 4.10
Zanella (Daniel) 13.40 7.20
Follansbee (Atkinson) 4.90
Also ran—x-Rocky, Anna Hannigan, Brown Cheviot, Charnish, Rat-Tat, Rags to Riches, His Lordship, Silver Reward, Gainsay. Time—1:48.
x-Finished last but disqualified.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID \$123.30

THIRD—5 furlongs; claiming; 2-year olds and up; \$3,500.
Besita (Atkinson) 6.80 3.00 3.00
August Polly (Picou) 2.70 2.50
Puff (Dotter) 13.00
Also ran—Miss Barney, Carol Porter, Come Early, La Ganadora, Our Frances, Boniboye, Little Whiteie, Bastille, Romantic Dream. Time—1:01 3-5.

FOURTH—6 furlongs; claiming; 3-year olds; \$3,500.
Musketier (Adams) 17.20 6.60 4.10
Summer Sun (Dodson) 4.00 3.10
Peerless (Guerin) 3.20
Also ran—Misguided, Quixotic, Spindie, Danger Ahead. Time—1:13 2-5.

FIFTH—6 furlongs; allowances; 4-year olds and up; fillies and mares; \$4,000.
Spats (Daniel) 6.40 3.20 2.20
Paddleduck (Atkinson) 3.80 2.30
Ocean Brief (Arcaro) 2.10
Also ran—My Emma, Proud Ruler. Time—1:12.

SIXTH—6 furlongs; allowances; 3-year olds; \$4,000.
Dry Fly (James) 15.50 6.70 5.10
Mirebeau (Atkinson) 5.70 4.60
Low and High (Kikland) 9.10
Also ran—Dequart, Matontown, Feudal King, Emulate. Time—1:12 2-5.

SEVENTH—1-1-16 miles; claiming; 3-year olds; \$4,000.
Roaming Feet (Arcaro) 4.30 3.60 2.90
Black Rover (Weingart) 3.80 5.50
Eva's Toy (Jessop) 5.40
Also ran—Nonpareil, Demavend, Avona, Jole de Vivre, Penny Dreadful. Time—1:46 4-5.
(Winner Picked by Al)

EIGHTH—1-1-8 miles; claiming; 4-year olds and up; \$3,500.
Newsprint (Arcaro) 17.60 8.80 6.50
Letmethru (James) 8.60 5.70
H'rdscher (McTague) 6.60
Also ran—Count J.L. Rose Canyon, b-Applado, Excitement, Flight Nurse, b-Sea Command, Julius, Brighter Side, Bank Balance. Time—1:53 4-5.
b-Level-Shafer entry.

AL'S SELECTIONS on back page (in two star edition only).

'Just Lucky,' Says Groth-- But Tigers Think Otherwise

DETROIT, April 22 (UP).—Rookie outfielder Johnny Groth, hailed as the hottest major league hitting prospect in a decade, today shrugged off his three home runs in two days as "beginner's luck." Living up to pre-season ballyhoo, the 22-year-old Detroit

Tiger center fielder has stolen the show from such batting stars as Ted Williams and Lou Boudreau with his early slugging spree.

In seven trips to the plate has socked a double and a single, besides his three circuit clouts, for a .714 average.

His stellar performance against the Chicago White Sox has not gone to his head, however.

"I know the going will be tougher, but my homers give me the confidence I think I lacked before the season started," Groth said.

MANY BASEBALL veterans who have witnessed Groth's season-opening exploits are shaking their heads in amazement.

"It's hard to believe the kid has only had two years experience in the minors," Tiger manager Red Rolfe remarked.

Even more unusual is that Groth was a football star in high school rather than a baseball ace. He was an All-State halfback while attending Chicago Latin High School.

The lanky youngster started playing baseball in the navy under the guidance of former Detroit third baseman Pinky Higgins.

"If I make good in the majors, Pinky deserves the credit. He's the one who taught me how to bat," Groth said. It was Higgins, he added, who influenced him toward signing with the Tigers in 1946 after he was discharged from the navy.

THE TIGERS figure they are

lucky to have landed him. Besides many other major league clubs, they were forced to compete against a host of colleges who were eager to have Groth on their football teams.

"When I was in high school I always wanted to go on to Yale, but after playing ball in the Navy

I know there was only one sport for me," Groth said.

Groth tried out for three days with the Chicago Cubs in 1946, but the National Leaguers didn't show much interest in him. But after the Tigers bosses saw him take a few whacks at the ball they signed him for a \$30,000 bonus.

Big One for Cartier Tonight vs Cidone

A hot attraction comes up at St. Nick's Arena tonight when the rising young middleweight Walter Cartier clashes with Vinnie Cidone in a match that could have considerable influence on future affairs in the 165-pound division.

Cartier, the smooth-boxing and solid socking Bronxite is the hottest local newcomer around, having solidly established himself with the fans in three recent wins over Don Lee, Vern Lester and Eddie O'Neill. In 26 pro starts, Cartier has punched 13 opponents out short of the distance.

The young man Cidone is also rated a puncher, hails from Coney Island and has considerable support from those who believe Cartier is still too easily tagged in close milling. Cidone has scored 15 kayoes in 29 starts for money,

and in six bouts this year registered three knockouts over Jimmy Milligan, Jimmy Snediker and Terry Wagner.

For Cartier, another impressive win tonight would go a long ways. He is being lined up for fights with Vince Foster and Rocky Graziano if he comes through this evening. It could be rushing the young man, probably is. A better bet, if he wins tonight, would be to rematch him with Rocky Castellani, who holds one of the three kayoes besmirching young Cartier's record.

Camp Beacon
BEACON, N. Y.
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Summer Reserve
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Ridgefield, Conn.
A vacation resort of beauty and distinction. Water: 32.5° to 70°; J.P.F.O. members \$10. less.
Call: Ridgefield 1180 N.Y.C. office: 20 Fifth Avenue, 10th floor. Phone: ORegon 5-1161.

Classified Ads

NOTICE OF POLICY
No advertisement will be accepted for insertion in the Daily Worker or The Worker whose accommodations or services are not available to everyone, regardless of color or creed.

ADVERTISING DEPARTMENT

APARTMENT TO SHARE

BUSINESS GIRL wanted to share apartment with two girls; own room. WA 4-6181. Evenings 7-9.

APARTMENT TO SUBLET

FURNISHED THREE ROOM VILLAGE apartment—May 15th to Sept. 15th. Box 205, c-o The Daily Worker.

APARTMENT WANTED

REFINED INTER-RACIAL couple, need apartment. Village section, upper Broadway; 2-3 rooms; to \$90; Box 200, c-o The Worker.

FURNISHED ROOMS FOR RENT

BEAUTIFUL COZY ROOM, for one person. Call all day, AT 9-9671.

ATTRACTIVE SINGLE ROOM; Washington Heights; light kitchen privileges; \$8. Box 209, c-o The Daily Worker.

BRIGHT AIRY ROOM, separate entrance; 12th St., near 3rd Ave; reasonable. Box 198, c-o The Daily Worker.

QUIET PLEASANT ROOM, 110th St. & Broadway. For young single male student-veteran; board or kitchen use. MO 2-6984.

FURNISHED ROOMS WANTED

CHINESE, seeks furnished room. Midtown or downtown Manhattan. Box 204, c-o The Daily Worker.

YOUNG WOMAN DESIRES ROOM, kitchen privileges; convenient transportation. Box 202, c-o The Daily Worker.

UNFURNISHED ROOM WANTED

YOUNG WOMAN NEEDS one or two unfurnished rooms; kitchen privileges. Box 201, c-o The Daily Worker.

BUNGALOW FOR SALE

NEW FOUR rooms at Goldens Bridge Colony, N. Y. Rappaport. Call evening after 9 p.m. IRonsides 6-2471.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY

SMALL coop venture. Furnished house, Edgemere, L. I. Wanted: 3 veterans, painting, carpentry essential. Call Murray Hill 3-2438, after 6 p.m.

FOR SALE

(Appliances)

TELEVISION, washers, refrigerators. For excellent values, call AL 4-0113. Ask for Mr. Resler.

MODERN FURNITURE. Built to order. Oak, walnut, mahogany. Cabinet, 54 E. 11 St. OR 3-3191, 9-5:30 p.m. daily; 9-4:30 Sat.

AM-FM RADIO. Originally \$84.50—special \$48. Standard Brand Distributors, 143 Fourth Ave. (14th St.). OR 3-7819.

HELP WANTED
VOICE TEACHER wanted to train beginners. Write, Frances Glassman, 27 Bristol St., Brooklyn.

OFFICE CLERK, flower experience desirable. Robert Raven Flowers, GRamercy 3-9357. Don't forget Mother's Day, May 8.

SERVICES
(Auto Repairs)

LITT AUTO REPAIRS. Reasonable. 140 West End Ave., corner 66th St. TR 7-2554.

SILVERWARE, COPPER, CHROME, brass bric-a-brac, hardware refinished; sensible prices. Simon, DAYton 3-0287, 5-9 p.m.

SOFA REWEBBED HOME, \$12; furniture repaired, slipcovered; reupholstered. Comradely attention. TR 7-2554.

SOFA BOTTOMS REBUILT in your home. Sofa, \$12; chair \$5; shampoo sofa and chair, \$14; slipcovers; reupholstering. Free estimates. Call Royal, NI 5-1105.

TRUCKS FOR HIRE
ALL JOBS, moving, storage, Metropolitan area. Call two experienced veterans. Low prices. Ed Wendel. JE 6-8000 day-night.

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(For Commercial Ads)	
1 insertion	50c.....60c
3 consec. insert	40c.....50c
7 consec. insert	30c.....40c
Six words constitute one line	
Minimum charge - 3 lines	
DEADLINES:	
For the Daily Worker:	
Previous day at noon; for	
Monday's issue - Friday	
at 4 p. m.	
For The (weekend) Worker:	
Previous Wednesday at 4 p. m.	

FLY
\$35
Miami

GIANTS STOP DODGERS 4-1

Yanks Win in 9th, Sweep Series

Hartung Hurls 4 Hitter; 2nd for Sid

The Giants had to beat the Brooklyn Dodgers sooner or later, and they did it yesterday 4-1 behind the heartening four-hit hurling of Clint Hartung to salvage the last game of the three game series and ride into today's Polo Grounds opener against the Braves with a big lift.

It was that Dodger - killer, Brooklyn born Sid Gordon, who struck the first telling blow off Preacher Roe, veteran southpaw who got the surprise call over Rex Barney. With the Dodgers leading 1-0 in the sixth, Rhawn on second as the result of a walk and sacrifice, Sid blasted a towering home run into the upper left field seats to put the New York entry ahead to stay.

In the next inning catcher Mickey Livingston, no slugger, hit a more modest but just as telling round tripper with Lohrke on as the result of one of Peeewe Reese's rare boots. That was the extent of Giant scoring but it was more than they needed.

For the 26 year old Hartung, a big disappointment since he arrived three years ago as a touted combination pitcher-slugger, was a fine workman yesterday and gave strong indications of having mastered a curve ball to go with his speed, and improved his control. The tall man from Hondo, Texas hurled shutout ball after yielding a run in the first. He allowed just two hits till the seventh and two more thereafter. He walked three, fanned six and finished strong, retiring the last seven Dodgers in a row as the bumper weekday crowd of 22,436 waited in vain for him to blowup as in past years.

LEO DUROCHER, acting drastically as always when things aren't looking good, shook up the Giant batting order. One move, the insertion of Lohrke at third and the moving of Sid Gordon to right field in place of Willard Marshall, was dictated by the fact that a lefthander was on the mound. Two others, the substitution of Rhawn for Rigney and Livingston for Cooper, expressed dissatisfaction with the fielding of the previous incumbents. Rigney has had butterfingers and Cooper hasn't looked too alert behind the plate. Big Walker will be back of course, but Rigney may be in for a siege on the bench.

There was no indication of Hartung's supremacy as the Dodger first opened with Abrams drawing a walk on four pitches and Reese slashing a ground single to right, Abrams stopping at second. But then Clint went into high, reduced Snider and Robinson on ground balls, Abrams scoring on the latter, and moved right to the 6th before allowing a second hit. Hodges harmless single.

The last two hits came in the 7th when the Dodgers threatened briefly. Cox opened by punching a single to right but Hodges

The Box Score

New York	abr	h	e	a	Brooklyn	abr	h	e	a
Rhawn, 2b	3	1	1	2	Abrams, lf	3	1	0	2
Lockman, lf	3	0	1	2	Reese, ss	4	0	1	4
Gordon, rf	4	1	2	0	Snider, cf	4	0	0	4
Mize, 1b	4	0	0	1	Rhawn, 2b	4	0	0	2
Th'pson, cf	4	0	0	0	Furillo, rf	4	0	0	4
Lohrke, 3b	4	1	0	0	Cox, 3b	4	0	1	0
Livingston, c	4	1	6	0	Hodges, 1b	3	0	1	0
Kerr, ss	4	0	2	1	Companella, c	1	0	1	2
Hartung, p	4	0	0	0	Roe, p	2	0	0	3
					ah'manski	1	0	0	0
					Banta, p	0	0	0	0

Totals 34 47 27 17 Totals 30 14 27 7

a-Struck out for Roe in 7th.

Score by innings: 0 0 0 0 2 2 0 0-4

Brooklyn 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0-1

Errors—Rhawn, Reese, Roe. Runs batted in—Robinson, Gordon 2, Livingston 2.

Home runs—Gordon, Livingston. Sacrifice—Lockman. Double plays—Kehh, Rhawn, Mize.

Left on bases—New York 5; Brooklyn 5. Bases on balls—Off Hartung 3.

Roe 1. Struck out—By Hartung 6, Roe 1, Banta 1. Hits and runs—Off Roe 5 and 4 in 7 innings; Banta 2 and 0 in 2.

Winning pitcher—Hartung. Losing pitcher—Roe. Time of game—2:07. Attendance—22,436.

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BAUER'S HIT WINS FOR BYRNES, 2-1

Rookie Hank Bauer's booming double in the last of the ninth inning yesterday drove home Johnny Lindell with the winning run as the New York Yankees bested the Washington Senators, 2 to 1, to sweep their first three game series of the season.

It was the second time in the three days that the Yankees had waited until their last time at bat to sew up the game—a tight pitching battle between lefties Tommy Byrne of New York and Forrest Thompson of Washington.

Byrne, just wild enough to keep the Senators from digging in, gave up but five hits. It was the third straight complete game by a Yankee pitcher.

The Yankees took a 1 to 0 lead in the second inning when Billy Johnson, playing his first game of the year, hit the first pitch served to him for a sliced homer into the right field seats. Buddy Lewis countered with a sixth inning Washington homer and it was 1-1 from there until Bauer broke it up.

Johnny Lindell led off the ninth with a single and took second when substitute right fielder Sherry Robertson dropped Tommy Henrich's short fly for an error. Then Bauer hit the game winning double Thompson, steady in the pinches, gave up eight hits.

The Box Score

Wington	abr	h	e	a	New York	abr	h	e	a
Coan, lf	4	0	1	2	Coleman, 2b	4	0	1	2
Dente, ss	4	0	0	1	Rizuto, ss	4	0	2	3
Lewis, rf	3	1	1	4	Lindell, cf	4	1	1	5
Rertson, rf	0	0	0	0	Henrich, rf	3	0	0	0
Vollmer, cf	4	0	0	2	Bauer, lf	5	0	1	3
Yost, 3b	4	0	0	1	Johnson, 3b	3	1	2	1
R'inson, 1b	3	0	0	5	Berra, c	3	0	1	3
Konar, 2b	3	0	0	2	Phillips, 1b	3	0	0	1
Weigel, c	2	0	1	7	Byrne, p	3	0	0	3
Th'pson, p	4	0	2	2					

Totals 31 15 24 7 Totals 30 28 27 11

x-None out when winning run scored.

Score by innings: 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0-1

New York 0 1 0 0 0 0 1-2

Runs batted in—Johnson, Lewis, Bauer.

Two base hits—Rizuto, Bauer. Home runs—Johnson, Lewis. Double plays—Thompson-Dente-Robinson; Vollmer-Weigel; Rizuto-Phillips. Left on bases—Washington 9, New York 6. Bases on balls—Off Thompson 2, Byrne 4. Struck out—By Thompson 4, Byrne 2. Hit by pitcher—By Byrne (Lewis, Robinson). Time of game—1:58. Attendance—11,659 paid.

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On the Score Board

By Lester Rodney



Versatile People

IT'S THOSE COMMUNISTS!

So said prexy Branch Rickey last week before a group of Baltimore executives. He was referring to the current court actions to end the baseball magnates' illegal lifetime control over ballplayers via the reserve clause and to compensate players who have been barred from plying their trade in their own country.

That was nothing.

The coach of the University of Pennsylvania's crew, one Rusty Callow, has apparently been having some difficulty. It seems that some of the lads who tried out for the team had the supreme gall to quit the squad when they didn't make the varsity.

IT'S THOSE COMMUNISTS!

You think I'm kidding? Allow me to quote from Tuesday's World Telegram. Under a two column headline, "Commie Clique Menaces Penn Crew, Says Callow," we find the following:

"The problem is really becoming serious," said Rusty, "Many students whom I'd brand un-American are doing their best to put over an unhealthy propaganda program. They won't try out for sports themselves, and they're trying to stop everybody else. It smacks of Communism to me, at least Communistic thinking. It's particularly widespread in the fraternities. . . ."

Complaining that members of the crew were subjected to "constant heckling by other students," Callow goes on to tell his New York Athletic Club audience, "It's worse now. Obviously a lot of my crew prospects have been paying heed to the sports hater. Many of them quit cold because they couldn't make the varsity. Others just quit."

Agents of the Big Red!

WELL, THERE'S NO point in keeping the anguished Mr. Callow in suspense any longer. We confess all. It's true.

The sinister hecklers, and the plotters who tried out for the crew, couldn't make it, and went back to their studies, are really not Penn men at all. The "C" doesn't stand for "Crew," but for Penn's bitter rival, Cornell! These crew disrupters are actually agents of Cornell, working for the greater glory of the Big Red!

That's not all, Rusty, my boy.

We got the coxswain.

You think that lad has been calling out the stroke when he so cleverly bellows through the little microphone "forty six, stroke, stroke, stroke, forty-eight."

That's what you think. He is really using AESOPIAN LANGUAGE and is actually reading the latest pamphlet by ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN!

You didn't know our secret slogan, did you Rusty? Ah.

A CELL IN EVERY SHELL!

A BRAIN IN EVERY SCULL!

Listen, kid, before we get through crew will be so subversive that the Thomas-Rankin Un-American Committee will yank every man on the campus with a crew haircut down to Washington for investigation.

That seething nest of Communism, the Penn fraternities, will see to that.

Frat Members Must Fraternize

AND WHILE WE'RE at it, here are the directives for next week.

Comrades of the Fraternities! Men of Cynwood! Graduates of Phillips Andover, Eton, Groton and the Brentwood School for Boys!

Well done! You have carried out your assignment nobly. Now for the next task. Hit your old men up for double your weekly allowance of \$1,000 and start a whirlwind campaign to discredit that enemy of progress, WATER POLO! This should be a carefully planned, underwater campaign. Our first goal must be the goalie himself.

Comrade William Penn (his real name was William Z. Penn Foster—Penn was just his penn name) would be proud of you.

P. S. TO MR. RUSTY CALLOW—I'm going to mail a few copies of the Daily Worker to you. You will discover that it is a newspaper which hates sports so bitterly that it devotes exactly one eighth of its limited total space, including the back page, to covering the subject. Check this proportion against the Philadelphia Bulletin and Inquirer. Watch your blood pressure.

AL'S SELECTIONS

- 1—Firesong, Mr. Syracuse, Bragadoccio
- 2—Lady Marilyn, Custody, Montage
- 3—Jack Madigan, Edemgee, Navy Award
- 4—Encased, Capt. Gallagher, Elmo's Frisky

- 5—Ichabod, Lord Pathmate, Isochino
- 6—Flying Missile, Rustle Broom, Ispahan
- 7—Jazz Baby, Ochita, Pail of Water
- 8—Croesus, Code Light, Flame of India

DOBY H.R. WINS

ST. LOUIS, April 21 (UP).—The Cleveland Indians, spearheaded by centerfielder Larry Doby's three-run homer, and two-hit pitching by Steve Gromek, defeated the St. Louis Browns, 8 to 2, today.

THE LINE SCORES

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Cleveland —103 130 000—8 10 0

St. Louis —000 020 000—2 2 0

Gromek and Hegan; Starr, Savage (3), Fannin (5), Shore (7) and Moss. Losing pitcher, Starr. Home runs—Gordon, Doby, Graham, Koskos.

Chicago —000 212 000—5 9 1

Detroit —010 000 100—2 6 4

Judson, Surkont (8) and Tipton, Evans (7); Kretlow, Gray (6), Trout (9) and Robinson. Winning pitcher—Judson. Losing pitcher—Kretlow.

Boston —000 000 004—4 6 0

Philadelphia 000 000 000—0 6 0

Parnell and Tebbetts; Marchildon, Kellner (9) and Rosar. Losing pitcher—Marchildon.

GAMES TODAY

AMERICAN LEAGUE

New York at Boston

Philadelphia at Washington (night)

Detroit at Cleveland

St. Louis at Chicago

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Boston at New York

Brooklyn at Philadelphia

Chicago at St. Louis

Cincinnati at Pittsburgh

NATIONAL LEAGUE

St. Louis —000 000 000—0 5 0

Cincinnati —000 302 00x—5 6 1

Pollet, Staley (7), Kreiger (8) and Rice; Vander Meer and Mueller.

Losing pitcher—Pollet. Home runs—Bloodworth, Sauer.